六藝之一錄

九十

欽定四庫全書

六藝之一録卷二百十

古今書體

六書本義人物上篇第四

天地定位首生人族粤惟三才曰贊化育述人物

上中下篇

錢塘倪濤撰

人部第五十八　凡二百八十一字

形一

人　人而鄰切天地之性最貴者象人立形古作

儿　隸變在下作儿作冂巫非舊分

二部
今并

事九

兒　兒如支切孩子也从人上指小兒頭囟未合

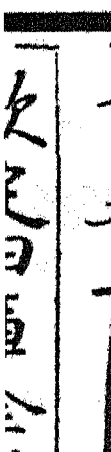
狀作兒非○方音研奚切亦作倪婗○借姓

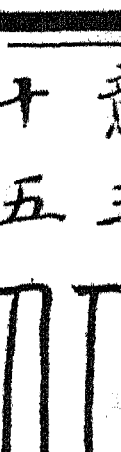
漢有兒寬又与覬通又衣名作襬非

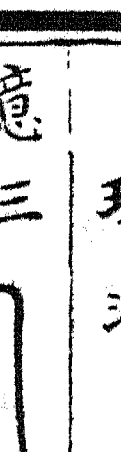
兓　兓自升人切船也从人

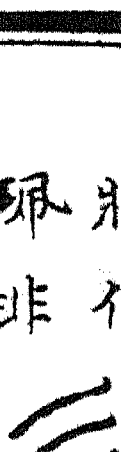
先　先繼岑切开束髮者从人上指先建於

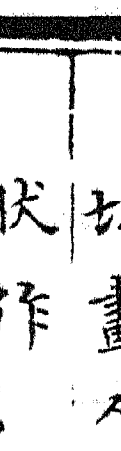
首俗作簪作簮蠶非○方音祖含切

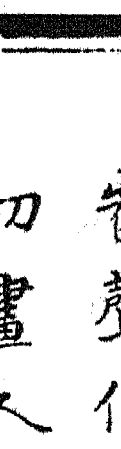

呢公户切㠯蔽也从人ナ又指所蔽无目者取此義亦作瞎亦借鼓掌

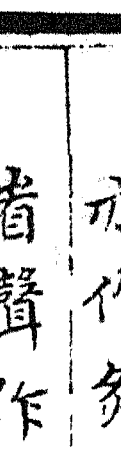

是切从後至也从人所指足後有至

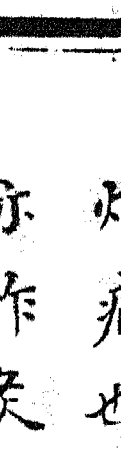

㕣令借底紙或轉着諨用底秖非也

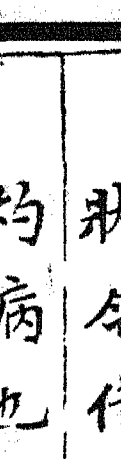

灼病也从人下指主艾


久已有切亦作灸○借為長久字

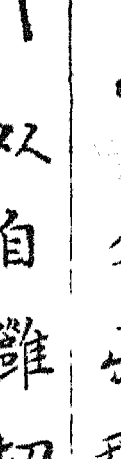

皆聲作貌頒○轉墨肩


皃眉教切頌儀也从人上指面皃亦从豹

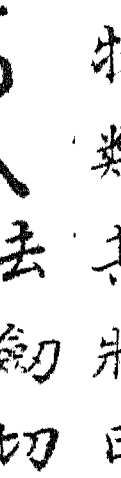

佩蒲妹切大帶也从人佩巾上指結佩之

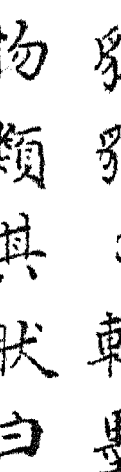

意三十五

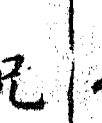
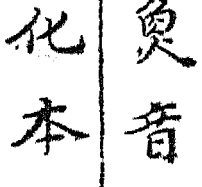
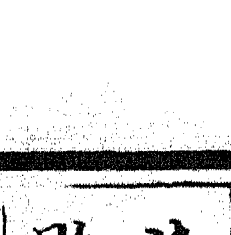
从自離切相聽許也从二人相竝為意通用恣

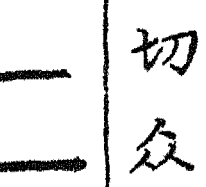
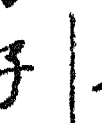
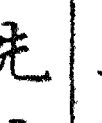
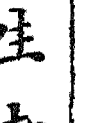

北蒲昧切从二人相

状作琅非


去劒切張口气悟也从人上指


欥伙非○借少也

北為意注見八作北非○敗
敗走為北○轉必勒切朔方
為意亦作  ○
又㠯音切众立皃 

也从三人成頻

承之仲切庶多

匕火跨切自有變无也从
到人人死匕去之意亦作

仁而鄰切心之德恆之理仁人者上

等人也故从二人為意古作千聲作

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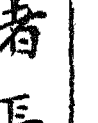
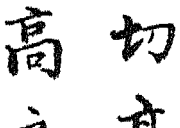
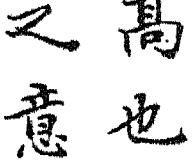
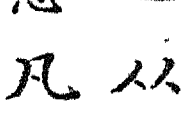
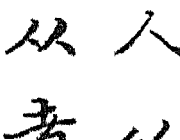
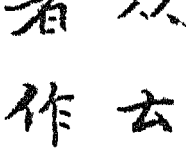
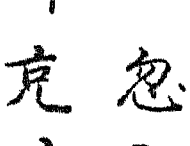
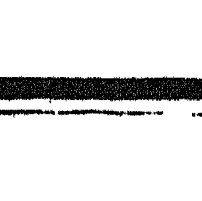
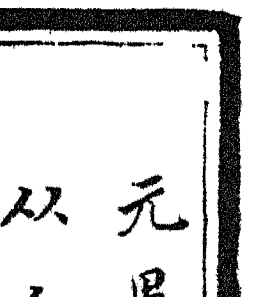
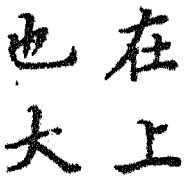
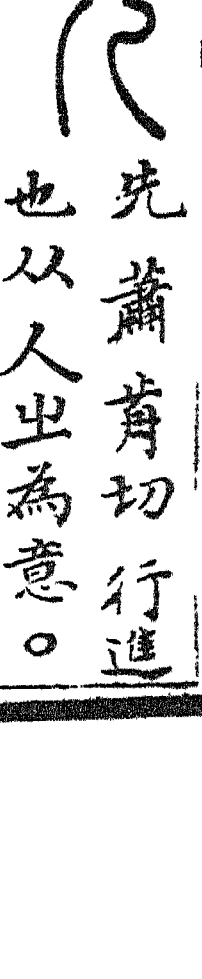

作仁

充昌篤切高
人工充高之意凡从者作克非

兄哆庸切男子先生者長
故从人口為意○方音兮榮切○轉同況

尸

升
脂切人死體从人偃卧之
○借陳也又主也又鳥名

反體為意亦作屍
尸鳩作鴡鴡雎非


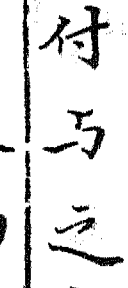
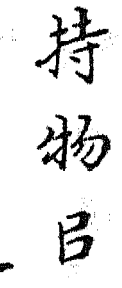
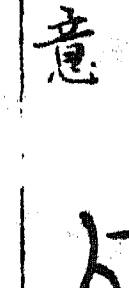
元愚袁切頭也人頁在上故从人二為意○借始也大也  先蕭蕸切行進也从人出為意○

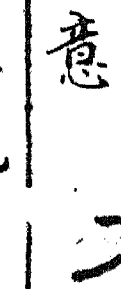
借石名作硩琰非○轉去聲先之也又上聲先馬官名或轉用洗  羌區羊切西戎牧羊

也从羊人為意古作  猌羌非○借發語詞亦轉慶又蟲名作蜣非 優千桑切漸進

也从人又持帚若埽而優優然進之意从憂者優着 夾恵鉞切行皃从人向𠂇夾然行

去意俗借淫作冗非与大尢字不同  企邊尔去奭二切舉踵望也从人舉止為意古从足作跂亦作跛


允兎準切信也信乃人所用故從人
以為意○借儉允匈奴別号作狁非

壬它鼎切高出也从人壬
然立土上為意今但用挺

老魯皓切人耆
七十曰老从人从
毛从匕人老則毛髮變匕
白之意○借心爲作恍非

卧五貨切伏也
从人臣取其臣
伏之

戍秦遇切守邊也
从人持戈為意

付方遇切授
人物也从寸
持物以對人
付与之意

弔多嘯切問終也迹葬必執弗
故从人持弗省為意作吊非又

伐房越切征也从
戈向人征伐之意
丁厤切至也从人弓為意
至及弓此之謂亦作迺

作倚非○借自矜也又自序門績
牧關又耜廣五寸為伐作城嫈非

色人之儀卩故從
人卩為意古作鄴

聲二百三十六

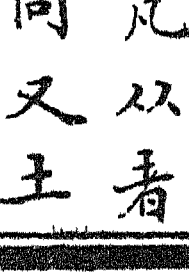
尤虛容許秌切擾懼也
从人丩聲亦作恟作怵非

敉符
非切

人行也从人持支所以扶
聲亦作徼作衡非○借幽
也玄也

介古拜切
相右助者

曰介从人八聲作傕非又
一夫曰介○借奠名作勎
同又与



兂迮外切笑說也从人介聲凡从者
玠畧同

作兂非○轉与說同又与鋭同又土

外切成　㒳　㒳息六切早敬也从人丙諧音亦作
蹊也　　　㬎从㬎宿字从字从其聲
　　　　　㬎非

㝴　㝴五忽切坐不動皃从人一聲莊
子轉用掘○本无枝曰兀作杌非

谷切无髮也从木聲或曰若禾
稼然義不通○偕鷛也作雗鷛非又訛尤作謊非

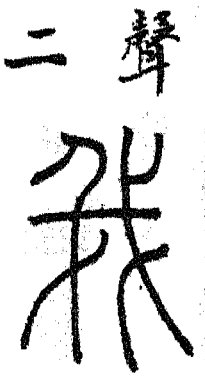
身部第五十九　凡四字

意二　㠯　㠯於幾切歸也从反
身㠯婦之意今用依

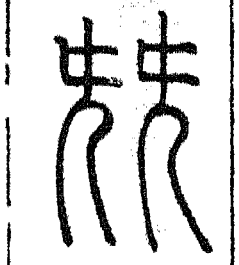
　　躬　躬居雄切身也
从身呂為意作

躬非又恭謹
皃作躬非

聲 我語可切施身自謂也从人身省

二  戈聲古作戎下直象人身形

先部第六十

意  兟子林切先鋭之意

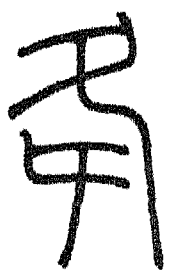
一 故从二先今但用biān

夂部第六十一 凡六字

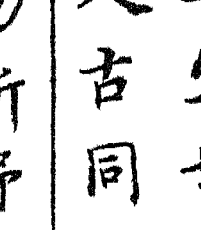
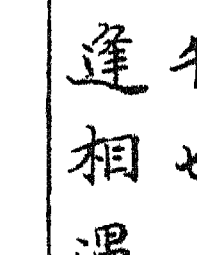
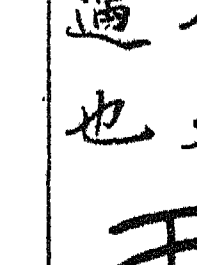
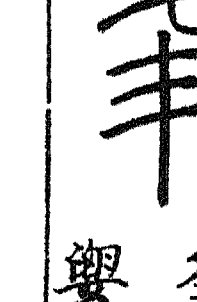
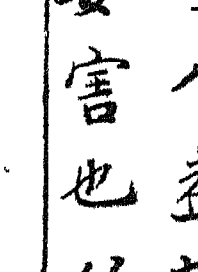
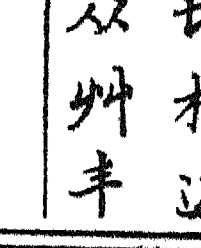
事 夂楚危切行遲夂夂然曳

一 从夂上指有所曳俗混催

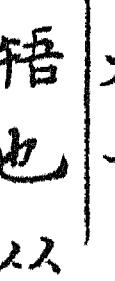
意 半著化切闊步也又步厥

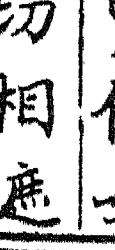
三 反則闊之意也亦作跨  古浪切下

左也从夂

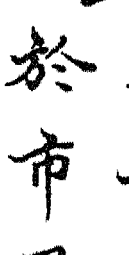
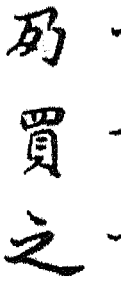
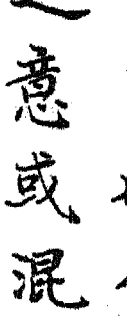
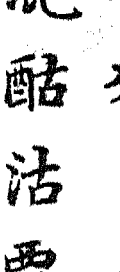
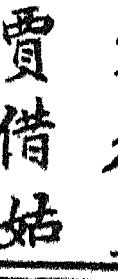







干上下為
意亦作隆

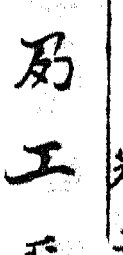
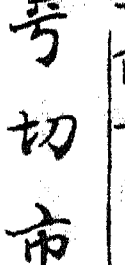


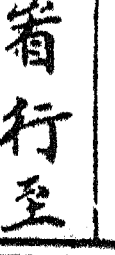


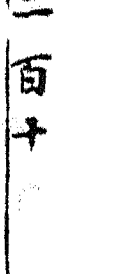
夯亏切市買也从夂市省行至
夯買之意或混酤沽賈借姑

聲二



夆專容切牾也从半
聲又古同逢相遇也


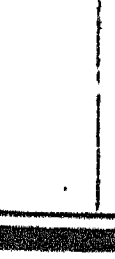
夆兮蓋切相遮
嬰害也从女丰

之丰聲南陽新野
有夆亭今但用害

皃部第六十二

事二

覓皮變切覓冠也从皃
上指其形亦作弁

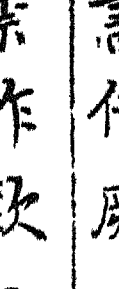
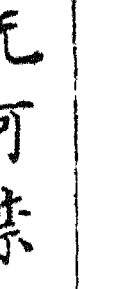


兜當侯切兜
鍪首鎧从皃

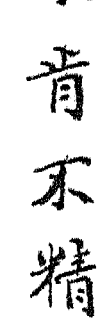
上指在首狀作兜
非凡从者皆然

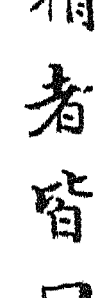
欠部第六十三　凡六十九字

欠　意　 　㰱气逆不得息　叙連切

八　曰㰱从反欠為意古作  　慕欲口中流液也从欠出水為意古作  　居月切㰱气也

作㰱史作㰱誕漢泲作㰱㵎非 　从欠羊為意亦

作㱃醫  　歁苦管切意有所欲而誠訶也从欠

書借厥  　近㝱下气而求如求於㝱之意亦从

㰱作歁无可㰱

何之意作歁非

聲六　 　次七四切不精不青不精者皆曰次从欠从

十一　二　意二聲借次為次第又遣次又同髮又止舍○

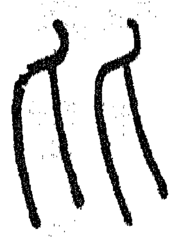
轉同趣作遊非

於錦切歠也从欠歠酉今聲古

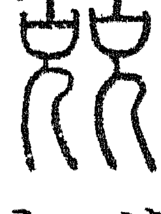
作飲非○古音去聲凡可歠曰歆

从部第六十四　凡三字

意
二



比毗至切偏黨也反从為意古㭬又附也借密
也又櫛密者作箆非○又毘履切並也又方
也又从二人為意○轉平聲和也近也
又必至切及也又薄必切猶總總也



兢居
麦切
敬畏也从从二害省二人同處患害
兢畏之意兢非○轉音㦖堅𢎭也

聲
一 幷 幷畢盈切相从也
从从幷聲隸作并

北部第六十五
聲 一

丞部第六十六
聲 三

七部第六十七
意 一 匕迭典切盡也
七為意今但用妙

聲 一 真陟鄰切淳一
者目變通而察之意匕八皆諧其聲後有

僊人變形登天之說妄也古省

尸部第六十八 凡尸者多取人義舊㠯从尸屋者混之今正凡十八字

尸 尺昌石切十寸人手卻十分動脈為寸口故从尸下指其處偶㠯乙而非或借夷

一事

尺 尻尸於切處也从尸九坐處几上為意俗混居

八意

尻 尻辻渾切髀也从尸九

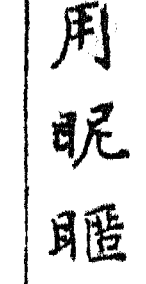
於几上為意亦作膍臀作臀非

履 履屨兩几切足屨也从尸躡履人彳夂所以行形侶舟又能載人故又从舟四體會要古鼮作蹎頭廁非借專訓行又礼也

屋 屋烏谷切居室也从尸主

室省為意古畫史扈
○借重形也作扈非 亨訖得切肩能任物也
从尸負畐省亨任之意

亦作勍古會
泉作赳非

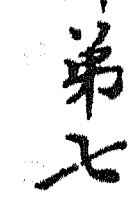
聲
九  尼女夷切後至也从尸匕箸之意匕亦聲又昧也借同䟢作屔非又同續怩○又女質切止

也或混
用昵暱 犀先齊切遲不進而遲也从尸
辛聲或用遲与犀牛字異

先部第六十九

意
一 㲋疏臻切竝進也
从二先為意先駢同

王部第七十

意二  至宊合切近求遠取皆曰至从爪吕取从王从求之意今但用揆作揆非○方音余箴切

聲一 直容切重罿也从王壬出在土之意東聲亦作緟作纵非○借同種又原蠶作蟲非○轉上聲輕之對又去聲可重也又同潼

老部第七十一 凡九字

意一 孝許教切善事父母為孝省從子子承父通孝之意也

聲八

耆渠伊切老也从老省旨聲又敬也作嗜非借奠釁作鬐非轉同又嗜

耆承祝切秦晉之間凡艾老也或曰耆壽也鬻聲作壽非

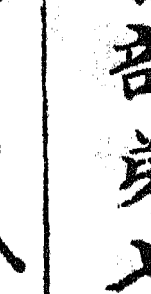
臥部第七十二　凡三字　意一

聲二

臨犁箴切監也从臥俯伏安居監下之意品聲○借來也○轉去聲麥哭也

監古懺切臨下也与臨同意畧省聲○借同鑑鑑○又亏聲察也

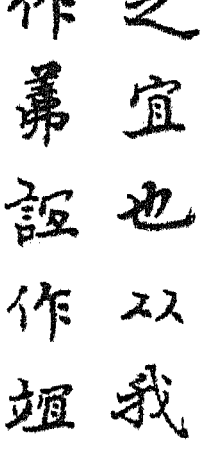
戍部第七十三

意 一  幾尻希切察也 从戍从幺戍守者當察於物色幺微之意古貌○轉上聲數多少詞又与覬冀同又音祈近也又与暨同

色部第七十四 聲二

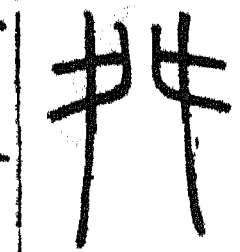
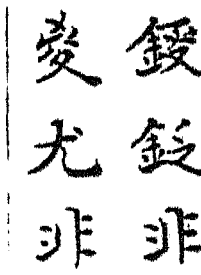
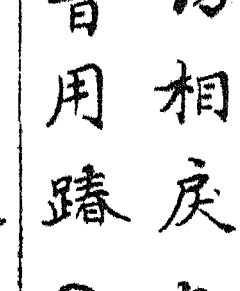
充部第七十五 聲一

我部第七十六

意 一  義宜寄切心之利事之宜也从我羊省義為我美之意亦作羲訛作姲非

欠部第七十七　凡十五字

形兼意一 爰也范切猶蓋也象皮勹覆𠙵及有兩臂之形而从夂在下為意○借馬首飾方言曰爰作鍰鈲非俗謂爰即爰尤非

意六  尺沇切相戾也从兩夂相背為意方音用踳○借晚荼作舛非  嚶奴刀切貪獸猴屬其百侶人故从止後足侶人从夂所勾之子侶人故从已為意俗混獿作猱非  嚶亥雅切中國人也从頁在工曰在左又夂在下蓼嚶之人體皃具備之意古籀隸

作夏○借禹後姓同續廋○轉厶聲萬物茂時又同穳作稄非

初力切治稼畟畟然進也从人夊於田下為意詩畟畟良耜

聲八

夋祖叢切鳥飛斂足也从夊㕣聲作㚇䎶鷄鵕非○借同續駿作鬖非又馬冠漢志作鋑

非

夋七侖切夋巡不進皃从夊允聲亦作逡踆混遁蹲作後踆非又同皴

非

夌閭丞切趍越也兴聲俗借陵凌

憂於求切味行也㥑聲俗用優作優

非

於代切行皃㤅聲俗混僾

复房六切反行故道也畗省聲亦作復凡

从者作
复非

尻部第七十八　聲　二

次部第七十九　意　聲　二　一

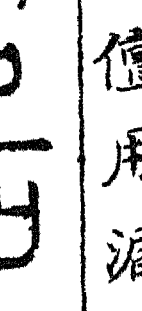
歠部第八十　聲　一

叱部第八十一　聲　一

尺部第八十二　聲　一

履部第八十三　聲七

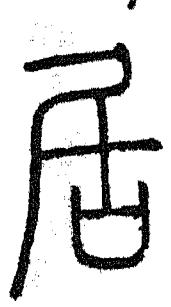
屋部第八十四　凡九字

意一　  　孱注見孱此从屋省

○轉上聲孱陵窶名　 　郎豆切屋扁雨下也从屋省而

雨扁其下為意俗

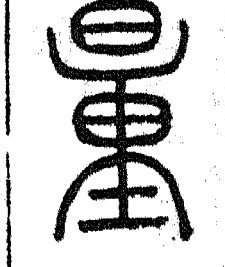
儘用漏本更漏字

聲七　  　斤於切居室也从屋省古聲作屈非

○借鴝名作鶋非○轉同其記何居

重部第八十五

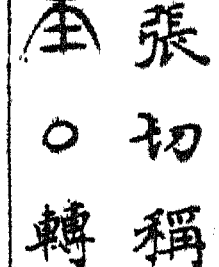
聲 一



量呂張切稱輕重者昌者聲古作 ○轉去聲會合升斗斛曰五量

部第八十六

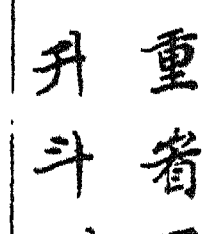
聲 三



亏非切相比戾也从 从 口聲亦作違敲古作 ○借皮也又姓又与圍同作韋非

部第八十七

事 一



夔渠龜切家語木石之怪夔罔兩蓋侶夔而角故从夔而指其頁有角○借懼兒人名作

非

韋部第八十八　聲十　所从皆主皮韋之義

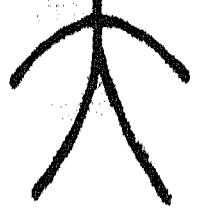
九

大部第八十九　凡从大者有二義或主大人

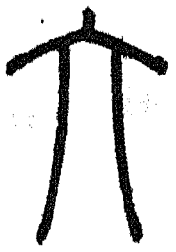
惟韓字取口帀之義

意或主大小意凡卅一字

形二



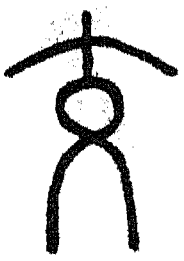
泰作太非



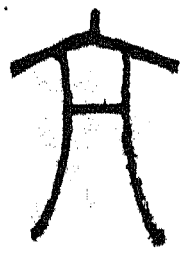
亦如之

迂匍切人壯者僨象四肢舒大形隸變作幷方音唐佐党達二切○轉它匀切甚也亦借

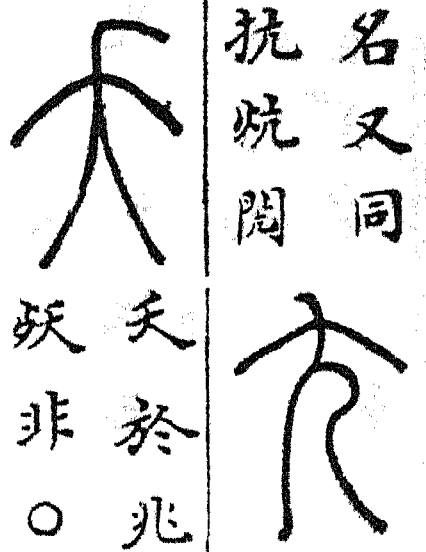
事八



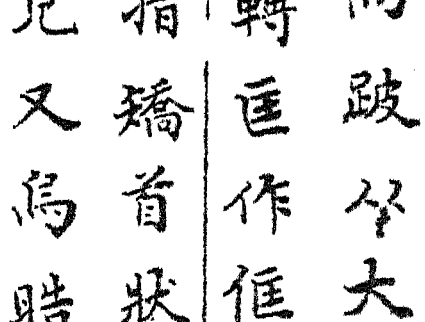
交脛也从大而指兩脛相交借凡會接又交朋又同駮駁嘐作咬非



元胡郎切人頸當喉處从大一指其處亦作頑作㟢鵺元翎非○方音岡眼切○轉音岡星

名又同
抗焆閎  尤烏光
其偏足 切脛曲而跛𠂤大而指

夭 夭於兆切屈也从大上指矯首狀○短折作
妖非○轉同枖又色咪皃又烏皓切物稱曰

天 天阻力切頭頂也从
大指其頁曲令用側  夾夷益切
人之臂夾
也从大亦指兩夾亦作
挾作夾非○借耎及之詞
俠夾从大指亦下有褭 夾失冉切盜竊褭
物令混用閎与夾字異 物也俗謂厳人曰

意十 夷延知切東方之人也蠻夷好持弓矢故
一 从大持弓為意亦作尸作夷非○借同俠

立 刀入切駐也从大
立於地上一指地

作侇非又踞也作跠非又等也又發聲又地名作峓非又尸也又同胰又險也作陝非

巨朱切勞而目衰也从眀大為意績収劬

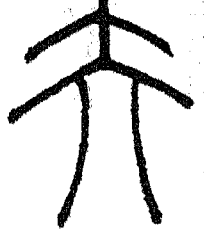
本它刀切進取也从大从十十人从趨意

央於良切中也从大立冂中為意○借鈴聲作鉠非

夫風无切丈夫也从一大丈夫之意○借武夫作砆玞非○轉音扶語詞

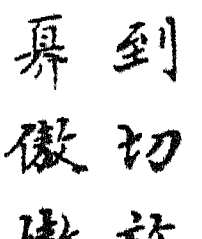
奄衣廉切久留也从大申背人欲大見申之意俗借淹作奄非○借同閹又山名作崦非○轉上聲覆冒之意

耎乳沇切罷弱也从而大為意頰毛蔵大則膚理弱也亦作媆借反作輭軟非方音乃管奴困二切作愞嫩非



夲 五到切放嫚也从大而八嫚之意亦作奡傲嫩轉教借駾作慠奡非

奔 尼輒切驚怖人也又俗以大羊所以擾驚之意亦聲亦作慴



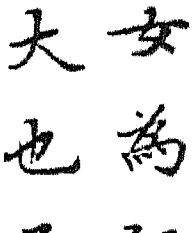
奓 二人扶一人也从二人扶大為意○借雜也

聲二十一

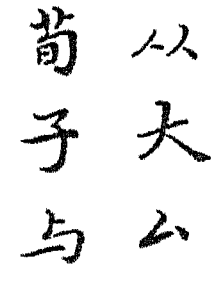
夸 枯瓜切張大言也亏聲亦作誇侉作夸非

奢 式車切侈大也者聲史作

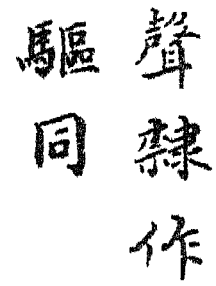
參



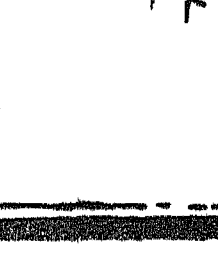
奚 弦雞切坐罪男女為奴少才智者為奚亦作嫛又何也又



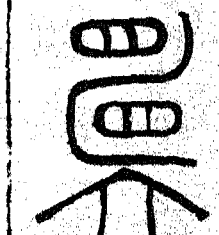
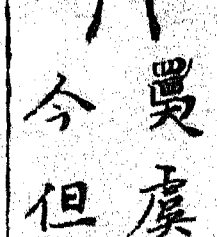
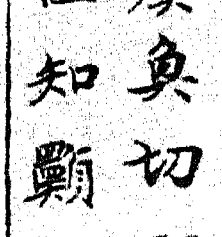
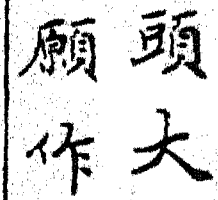
奎 苦圭切兩髀間也从大圭聲



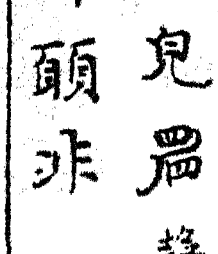
奕 太人相違也从大亦聲隸作



奘 去丘據切又荀子与驅同

聲今混歸
秩作戠非



爽施叟切威也从大㚔聲亦
威多之意○轉同續旆

交部第九十　一聲

亢部第九十一　一聲

尢部第九十二　一聲十

天部第九十三

意四 奉下耿切福不當得而得禍不當免而免皆曰奉以天幸曲悖得之意作幸俓非○借天子出行曰奉亦轉行又嬖幸

矢部第九十四

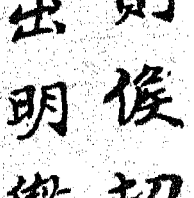
立部第九十五 凡十九字

意一 竝部迥切同立也二立為竝作並俓非又与扶傍通

聲十八

本部第九十六　凡四字

意　一

奉則俊切進獻也从本𠂤進𠂤𠬜有持𠂤𠂇上出明徹之意古作  隸省作奏

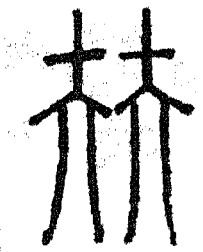
聲　三

暴蒲報切疾趨強侵也从本暴省聲

續收疏〇借一宿酒用瀑通作醷非

夫部第九十六

意　一



扶蒲旱切侌也从二夫為意或用竝伴

尒部第九十八　聲　二

奉部第九十九　意　聲　三　一　聲　二

奢部第一百　一　聲　一

太部第一百一　聲　一

子部第一百二　凡廿三字

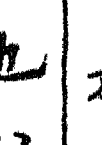
形　一

祖侶切　嬰孩也　象形　古學史㜷の借為歲在困頓名

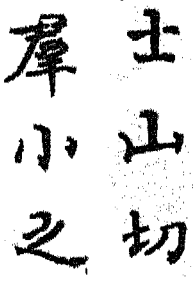
事　一

采古保字　勾養子也　又指勾狀又与孟同

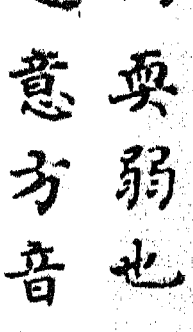
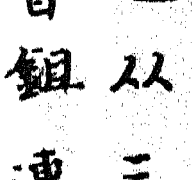
意 士陀骨切生子順忽出如脫也从到子為意

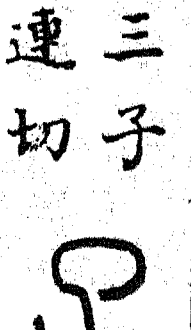
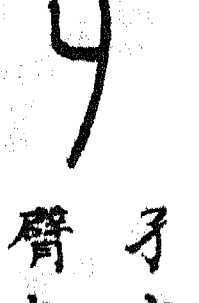
十  亦作杰借突与云字不同○方音它骨切

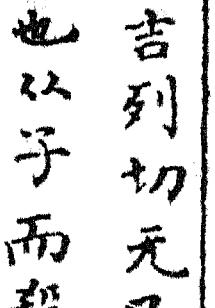
士山切耍弱也从三子 孑吉列切无又

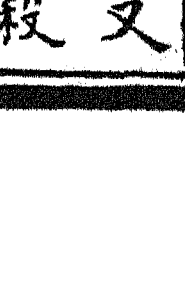
羼小之意方音鉏連切  臂也从子而殺

其右臂与了子竝為着體會意 倩五千切少又臩俱

旋皃又戟屬作釽非又  子子蟲名見列子  居月切无

左臂  了腹為  孔苦董

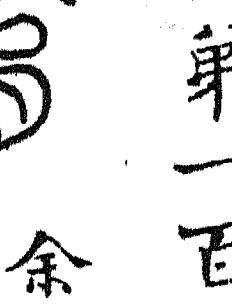
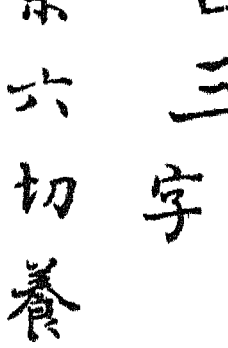
无而了之至也从子乙謂子候鳥乙至而得  切嘉美

子嘉美之意作孓非○倩甚也又姓  徂尊切

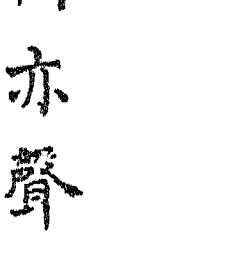
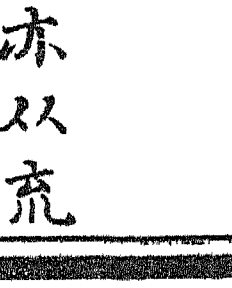
在也从子 恤問人

在着為意 孚吕切

子為意亦轉繩作腽孈非 證切褭壬也从人褭

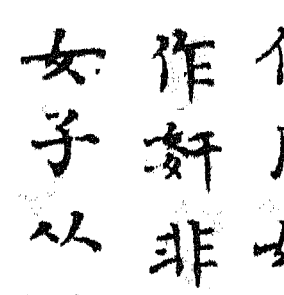
聲十一  疑奠其切惑也从子幼子多疑从止疑則不通匕天皆聲。轉同凝又奠乞器力切定也  古爻切敫也从子从交亦聲今用敎亦作悎詩古作隸作孝作孝作哮怖非。方音入聲偕李常星名史記偕韋

肖部第一百三 凡二字

聲二  余六切養子也从古肉為意肉亦聲亦从充作毓記借鬻謕也作粥非。借肥壤也作堉  李蒲妹切子幷蜀也从子朱聲

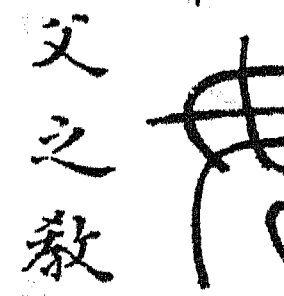
女部第一百四　凡三百廿七字

形一　㜷与切象窈窕之形



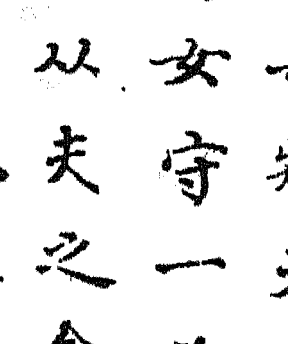
轉太聲妻人又同汝

事一　莫古切嬰兒慕乳者从女指稱

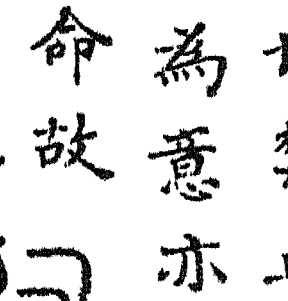


兩乳方音莫后切又如驢馬

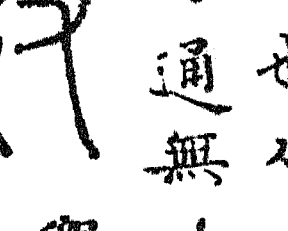
意九　古頑字女子言多非道故从二女為意



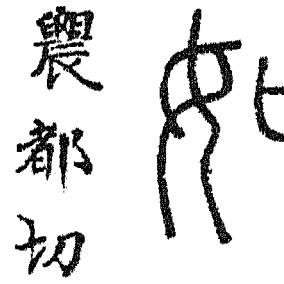
俗用奸詐非



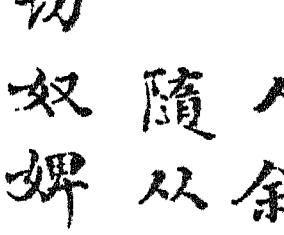
毋敃夫尻顏切厶也从人余切三女意古作㚔



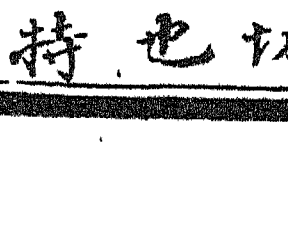
女守一為意亦通無



隨从也

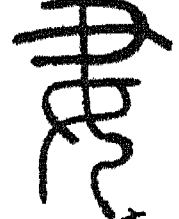


農都切奴婢特



事者从女又為

命故从女子从又之教从夫之会从女口意。借倡也又徃也

意古作仅非借奴駘駑非  妻千西切婦与已齊者从女也从辛女為意互見童

○轉去聲吕 許賄切兒美从女女為人妻也 子為意○轉同妣 七接切婢

聲二百三十六 於非切姑也漢律婦告威姑从女戌聲○借儀也又蠆名詩伊威在室作蜼蜴非

形　幺伊虒切小也象子初生之形作幺非

一

意　幺絲於虯切乚数意从幺从二幺為意今但用幽

四

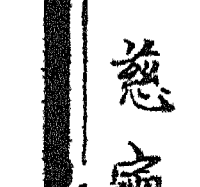
之意古皆

借黑也

肩羊進切子孫相承續也从幺肖子孫肖佰之意作胤非

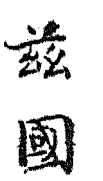
聲　玄胡涓切幽遠也从入於幺数

一



玄部第一百六

意　津之切黑也从

一　 

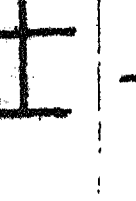
奄茲山作嵫非

二玄為意○借此也又○轉音慈黽茲國名

聲
一

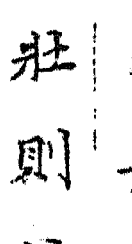
士部第一百七　凡五字

形
一



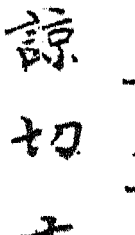
鉏里切與學吕治人者象有規巨形○借事也又獄官書汝作士

意
一



壬倚亥切入壬行也始皇毋与嫪壬通从士毋為意

聲
三



壯則諒切士三十曰壯盛也从爿聲

民部第一百八

形一　民　民鬫鄰切象俯首力作之形氓也古作𠦂聲一

臣部第一百九凡五字

形一　臣　丞真切服事君者象鞠躬屈身之形

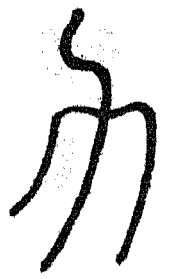
意二　臤　古詣字从二臣相背為意詩轉廷作詣从狂非

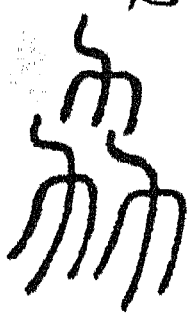
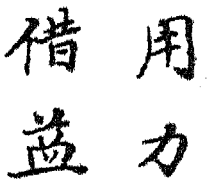
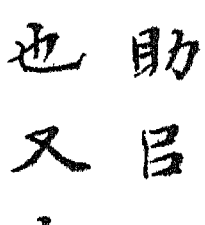
臣又　胡干切才能者从臣又致力謀為之意令借賢又与堅同作慳非

聲二　臧　臧茲郎切善也从臣戕聲古作𢧐○借吏受賄也作贓非又臧獲奴婢○轉同續藏又才

浪切五臧六
府作臟非

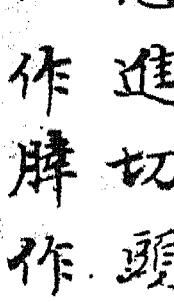
力部第一百十凡廿八字

一 形  六直切力由筋生故字象筋竦勁健形
○借物所勝皆曰力又病甚史令病力

五 意  胡頰切同力也以三力為意
亦作協○勰叶韻心口咊意 郎刀切用力劇也以力營着用力營為之意○轉𠂤聲畐其學 筋舉欣切肉之力也又從竹為  尻牙切用力助口也以口齊力意作箚非  為意○借益也又加足坐曰加趺

作跏非又同續珈又加沙僧服作袈裟非

聲四十二 虜龍五切獲也从力毋定意用力獲以穿之所謂獻賦也虎聲古借鹵作擄从男皆非



郴含切力田為男子之職也會意

男部第一百十一

聲二

凡四字

囟部第一百十二

形一

息進切頭會囟蓋象形古亦作脖作顖非方音如四

形兼 意二

惱乃老切頭髓也从囟匕定意囟匕著亏腦也上象有髮形作 腦非○借馬瑙石名作瑙非

鬣力沙切毛髮豕鬃从囟定意上象髮形下象豕亦作鬣通

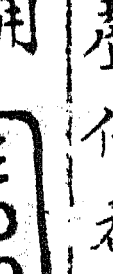
聲一

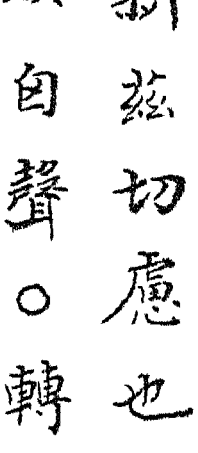
腦頻脂切人齋也从囟匕在頭為囟腹為毗从囟匕 非○借同詩無為聲俗混腦作毗

心部第一百十三 凡二百卌字

形一

息林切从臧也象形隸作小小

意　而志切心疑也从心从
三　 
今借貳○又同縈作蓻蓻非
从心久鹿省為意
吉礼以鹿皮為質

聲二百
三十六　
新茲切慮也
从自聲○轉音顒多須作鬚非


於求切慼也从頁
聲俗混憂作懮非

曷聲俗用隱慇

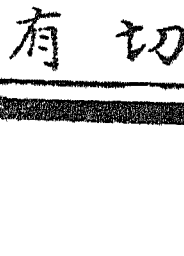
泰
它

黠切辱也天
聲作忝非

職吏切意也
又記也止聲

於代切惠
也无聲俗

用

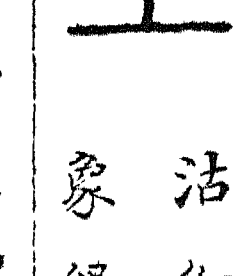
許建切敏也从心目相應
敏速之意害聲借法也

昀則切
行遒有

得於心也从直
聲亦作悳德

㤅部第一百十四　聲一

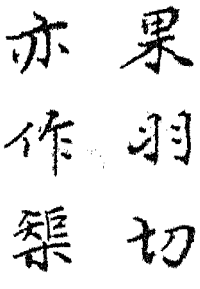
工部第一百十五　凡八字

形一

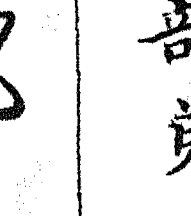


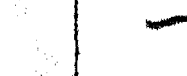
沽紅切工匠也象繩墨形古作彡○借工夫又事也

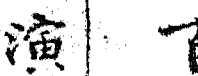
事一

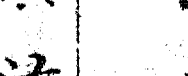


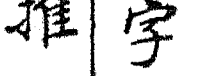
巨果羽切工所用為方者从工中指所為之方亦作榘或轉音鉅大也又與續詎同豈也誰也又去聲

意三 

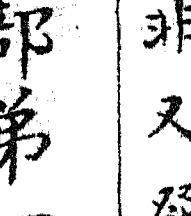


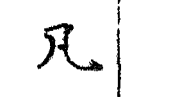




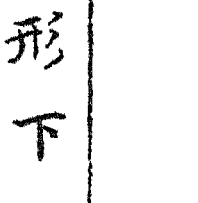


微夫切祝也巫覡以二人對舞工中為意古作巟

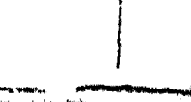
四工為意 



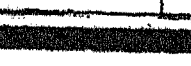
則賀切工事完也以二人相工事也以廾手於工上為意亦作佐作旌非

聲三 

从緣切工事完也



从入聲今但用全

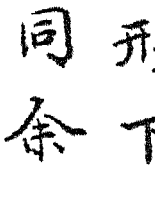


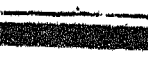
入聲今但用全

借与戠同作栽

非又發語聲

設職切工事法式也从弋聲作忒非

形一 



演汝切推予也象上与下受形下

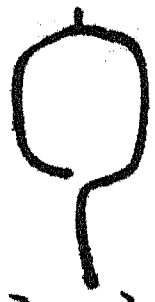
承者盃下之道今用与○轉同余

意二

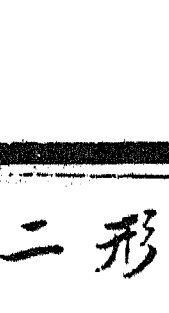
幻胡貫切相詐惑也从反予反道相予幻惑之意張鷟傳混用眩

勹包部第一百十七 或主勹胎意亦有但象形者凡十八字

形二



勹班交切胎衣生兒裹也象形亦作胞



亦从巳亏中為意○借含容也

又与苞同

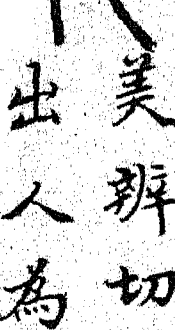
轉与庖同

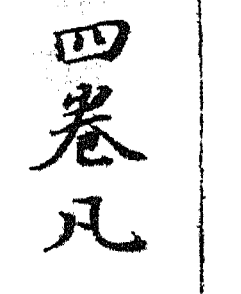
形兼意一

虛容切獷也外象匈肌凶聲俗作胷胸非

事一

俞侖切齊也从二在勹中二指物之匀齊

意四 美辨切婦人生子免身也从人勹出人為意亦作孕俗作孚  居六切物在手从勹臧宋為意作捵非

聲十  匊芮甬切高墳也从勹匊之高起聂有所勹也从豕塚非○借大也如匊穿匊土

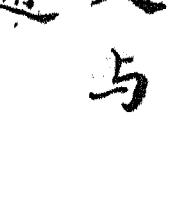
匊子之類

右第四卷凡六十部正二百三字曰千一百八十一字 形廿事廿六意二百冊九聲九百九六

六書本義人物中篇第五

目部第一百十八　凡一百三十二字

形一



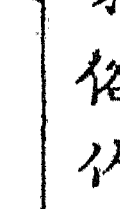
莫六切見也象形古作○借目宿州名漢書屬竇國多目宿范馬所著作苜蓿並非

形兼意一

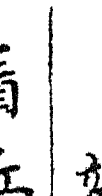
盾豎尹切蔽也意上象其形而有執手處○轉杜本切人名又通

名叉与

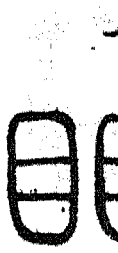
事四



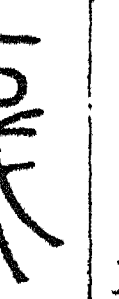
眉旻悲切目上毛形荀子借麋俗作眉○借蛾眉山名作嵋非



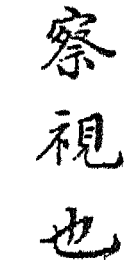
罚古俔切顧視也从二目中指所視之物亦作眷作睠与醜同指兩目中有醜文



苜莫結切目勞无精而眇也上指目生蓼亦从戍作蔑守戍者勞而目蔑蔑然也亦作蠛俗混眯作瞇蔑非○方音迚結切

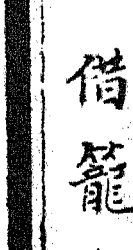


意十二



九遇切亢又驚視眴眴然也从兩目

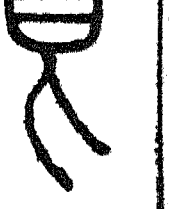
眡視為意亦作睨詩用矑方音弓聲



看丘寒切㠯手翳目望也从手於目上為意亦作矜作看非

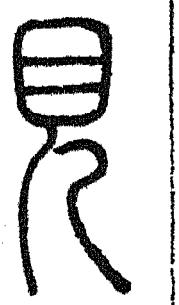
眷息井切察視也从目从尹目之明察尹然之意古作非从少○借簉也作篧非○轉与湔同減也又禁署也

作宿閣非又瘦也作瘠髓非



皃語限切目也从目匕為意匕取二目相比竝也亦作眼

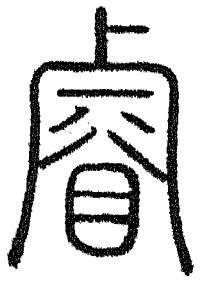
作艮俗○轉古恨切止也又卦名



經電切視也从人目為意○轉形電切見於人曰見又露也

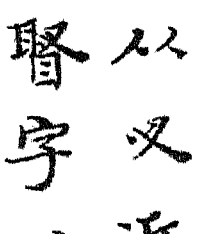
作現非

息諒切眉視也从目對木為意○借為宰相公相字○轉亏聲交相也又飾器也又与續收緧廂二義同

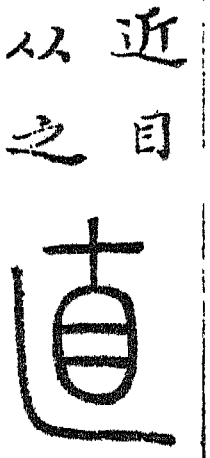


審俞芮切視察明也从目窅通意亦作竅籀作覈从覈省亦取窅意作睿非○借專訓通肖五行志譌用窅合正之

火劣切舉目使人也从叉从目為意非

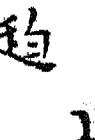


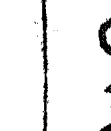
取烏拾切搯目也从又近目為意今但用搯擊瞀字从之



直遂

力切不曲而正見也从十目於乚上所見者直之意

古作  从 凡从作直非借當也○轉与值同

 羣奚益切伺視也从目在取不正之意○借与繹釈懌同又誤用臯

迁合切目相及也从目隶省為意亦作遝走行及意○借飛皃翔非

聲一百十四

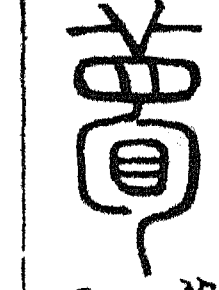
農渠營切驚視也从目衆聲或借覮凡从作眾覮等非○借恿也作惸非又

同趙

黃絹切目開闔採也从目旬省聲亦作眴眩非又与臁通

盾部第一百十九 聲二

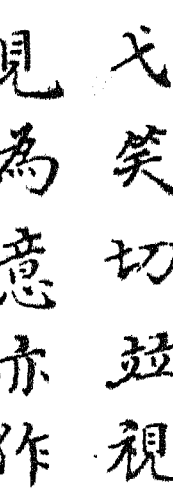
苜部第一百二十

意  嘗騰切 目不明也从苜旦旬之意或混夢作瞢非○方音騰總切專用懵作懵非又丐十

去二聲
作懵非

見部第一百廿一 凡四百七字

意 弋笑切 竝視也从二目四



見為意亦作覿借作燿

昇昀則切 取也从見而寸曰取

獲之意四
亦作得

聲四
十三

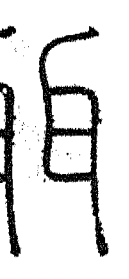
叟部第一百廿二 凡三字

意二 叟 叟維叟切經求也古文書使百工叟求諸野从臾省汞取之意以叟日旦寮視攴旦指畫之意俗但借營○方音虛正翾寞二切○轉朽正切遠也又冠絶也

聲一

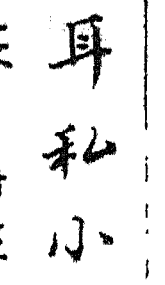
耳部第一百廿三 凡卅三字

形一



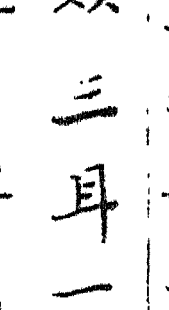
耳忍止切主聽者象其輪廓有文形凡从作耳非借与尔同語助止詞又緑耳馬名作騄駬非又纑盛皃作緆非○轉同仍

事一



恥陟栉切耳下垂春煐公子恥當用恥今隸借𢘑与取敗字不同也从耳指下垂春煐

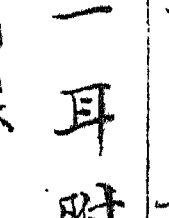
意四



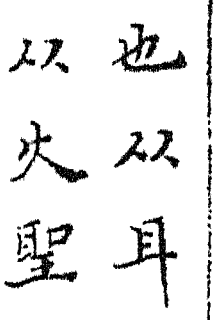
耳而聽之意亦用聶作喋非

尼氏切附

耳私小語也从三耳一耳作囁非○借姓○轉同牒記皆聶而切之作剟非

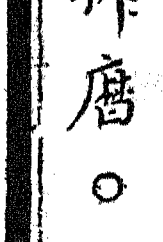


聲二十七



古奏切耳著頰也从耳炯省聲借姓又古迥切光皃从火聖省聲詳見炯

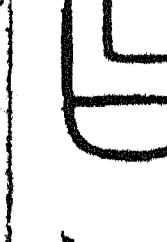
聽 聽湯丁切聆也从耳悳定意王聲作耶聽非○借治官事處曰聽作廳非



聖 聖式正切通明先識曰聖从耳心通萬理如耳通聲也呈聲作聆騁非

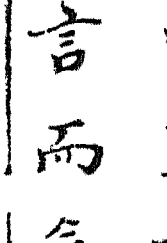
口部第一百廿四 凡二百四字

形一

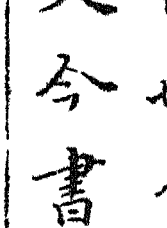


曰 去鬲切人所以言食者但象形

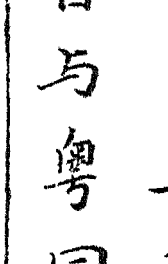
事五



曰 曰象欬切言詞也从口上指之美者从口中指所含美味作甘非亦作廿非○轉与酣同



曰 曰沽三切物味

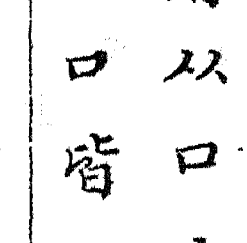


曰 曰掌氏切語

已詞从口下指气出而下引之形作㠯非○方音号入聲

舌食列切扛口所㠯言及𠂤味

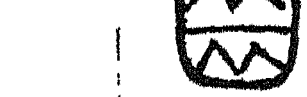
者从口上指吐舌文形或从千凡味入口皆干亏舌之意或曰从千聲亦通



谷其虐切

口上阿也从口上指阿曲理亦作朦腳上似大下侶谷而實非

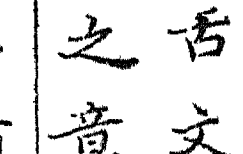
事兼聲一



蠆醜止切斷骨也男八月生女七月生从口中指所含之蠆止聲古作㠯○借秊也

意十六

口犯切張口也从口而開其上眥體會意



許元切譁也从二口為意

作喧非

品 丕錦切众庶也从三口為意又類也○借法式也又階格也

㗊 阻立切众口也从四口為意俗用戢詩其角濈濈作[illegible]觧非又与吸同

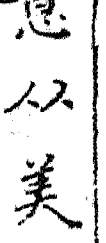
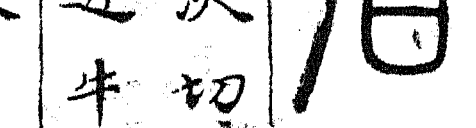
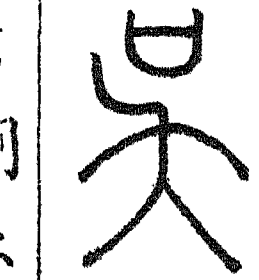
咠 咠七入切聶語也从口就耳為意今詩用緝合正古文詩咠咠幡幡

周 周之由切國語忠信為周从用於口忠信之意古作𠕀借至也徧也又復也又与肙同作週非又振贍也作賙非又姓也

咸 胡讒切皆也从口戌者悉也言同之意○借与椷同○轉同鹹

号 胡刀切痛聲也从口出丂為意通用號嘷獆諕作譹号非又去聲令也

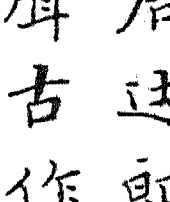
古 果五切故也十口為古多識前言之意古

作  狠口切讒體君也从人口施令曰
告四方之意○借同後又遇也 
告沽沃切牛觸人肉箸橫木所以告人也
从口近牛為意方音居号切俗混用梏牿
 吳胡
口切大言也詩不吳不敖从矢口為意大言則矢口
以出聲也古作吻作吳吳非今但用方音譌作嘩非
○轉音吾
激所切
郡國又姓
言故从
士口為意
各葛
鶴切
異詞也言行人所
異故从夕口為意
苟尺慶切自急敕而恭肅
之意从羊善義同意古作

也从口於勹中口慎勹
今但識敬作慤非○方音如亟

聲一百八十五

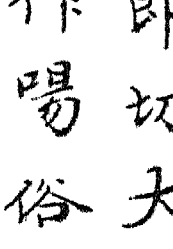
珍离切諭也从口矢聲



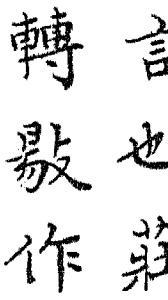
同作智非

盈知切我也書

台小子又說也史諸吕不台亦作怡又哈來切笑也

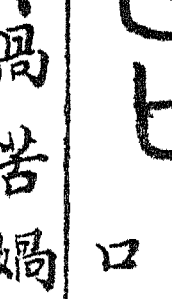


續收咍竝得从口意吕聲○轉湯來切三台星又同

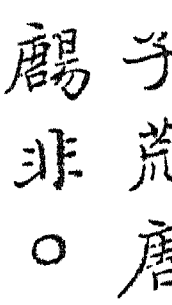


鮐詩黃耇台背

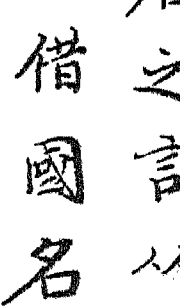
哀於開切痛也从口衣聲



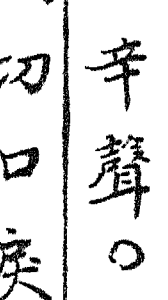
奧軒切語也从口辛聲○借尒尼簫大者謂之言作箾非○轉同閻記言言斯



非



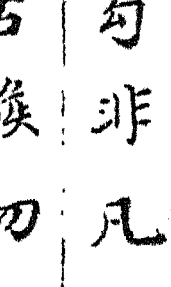
唐迂郎切大言也莊子荒唐之言从口庚聲古作暘俗轉㪷作麼非○借國名又姓



咼苦媧切口戾不正也从咼聲作喎喁歪

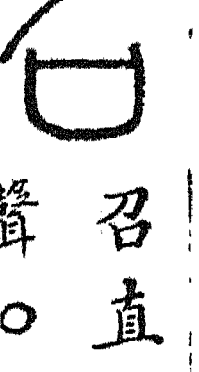
又与續收塘同作隍非又与續糖同作餹糧非又与續螗同作蝪非又唐棣作榶非又唐突作傸非又淳

也作溏非也

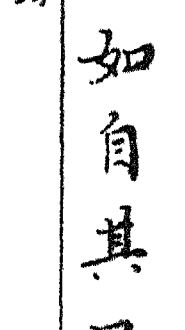


騊笄切自命也从口夕聲○借与績銘同○轉去聲辞穴物名也作詺非也

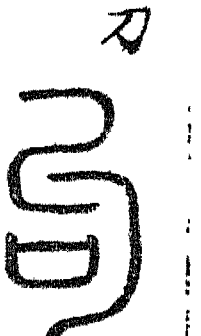
星泥貞切白上也从生聲○借露也○轉去聲自衒也



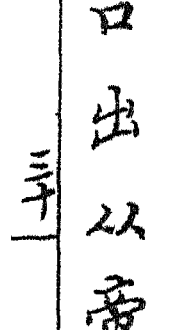
直由切誰也从口隹聲亦从又聲作曇亦从叉聲作曇俗或借曞作儔朝疇非



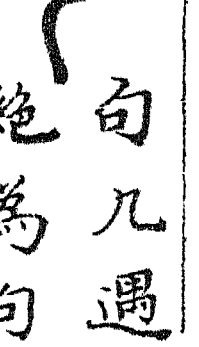
召直笑切咢也从口从刀



口我切許胃之意不之反从乙



聲○轉音卻國名



句几遇切語絶為句从口

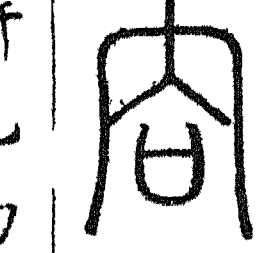
叶聲又古侯切曲也从丩从口又為聲記句者畢出互見區作勾非凡从皆然又同鉤○轉音幼地名又与

巨同又古侯切拘也又与穀同

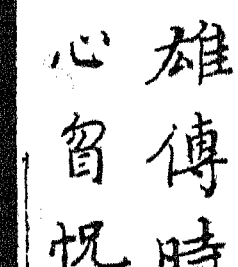
啻施智切語時不啻之詞書不啻如自其口出从帝聲亦

借皴俗隸作商毛氏以為踦非也

舌古活切寔口也从口从甚聲俗用括古作括語等从者与古混當辨



肉奴骨切○於言也从內取不出意亦聲亦作訥方音女滑切



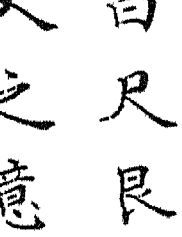
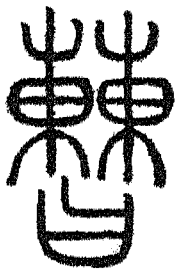
喜許已切說樂也从口豈聲或曰秦豈令人喜樂亦通古从欠作歖

曰部第一百廿五　凡十二字

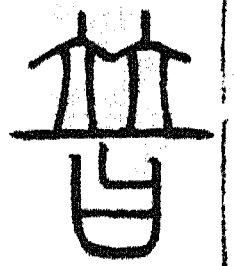
事一

呼骨切出气詞从曰上指气出形史作四俗隸作㠯与忽同揚雄傳時人皆忽之俗用於心㠯悅作愶愶恤非又佩所薦手版續收笏

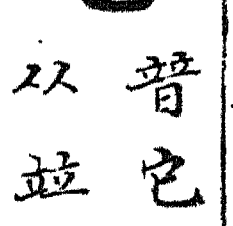
事兼聲一 曾才登切詞之舒也詩曾是掊克緩气言之故曰舒从曰上指气四聲凡从作曾非又當也則也○借與層同○轉次登切与增同又与蹭同作磳非又曾祖曾孫皆叅加義又姓又泓曾空黈意作嘈非又飛皃作翾非又七鄧切續收蹭又朋曾髮髦皃作鬠非○示皃編云曾字除人姓及曾孫外皆當音層

意四  昌尺良切美言書昌言从曰日取其光明顯大之意史作 ○借專訓大又昌蒲麌切者名昌陽作菖非又与續狊同作娼非又狂也作猖非  轡才勞切獄兩轡也从曰言司理獄

也獄兩轡皆在廷東故从棘亦聲隸作曹作曺非又尔曹也又邪曹窓空皃作嶆非又聲也作嘈非

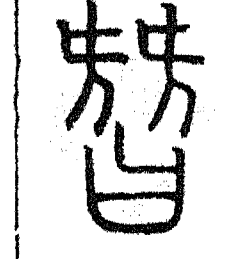


普它計切廢一偏下之詞从丛言物丛則有可廢意

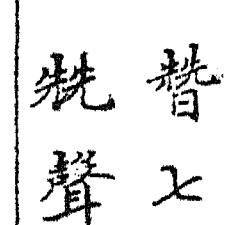


啓逢合切語多啓啓也从水言出如水之意亦作嚗譜通用衆凡从作啓嗴非

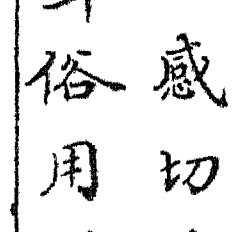
意六

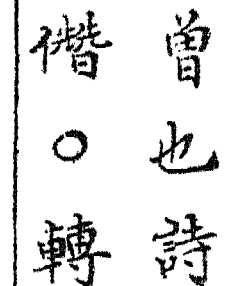


替七感切曾也从詩潛不畏明从曰从㦰聲俗用僭○按詩潛不畏明从曰从㦰聲俗用僭非

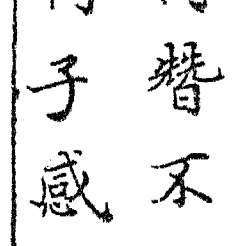


曷何葛切問詞何也匄聲亦轉害





轉子感切姓作㕣非

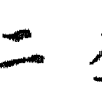


甘部第一百廿六凡五字

意 三

厭 幺鹽切飽足也从甘嗜肰猒飽之意亦作

欲復食也又數也又与讀同又与饜同○借与慶同○轉去聲飽不


匹甘於匹偶樂甚之意

古作甚作簟非又去聲

聲 二

旨掌是切曰

苟物則指矣

作旨脂脂非○借与惜同

聲 二

舌部第一百廿七

意 一

甚食荏切尤

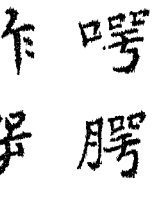
安樂也从甘

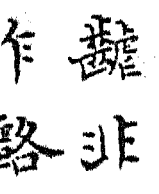
聲 四

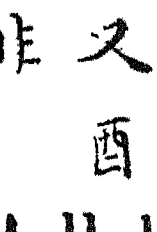
甚部第一百廿八

十二

四部第一百廿九　凡七字

形兼意一　  　毄泥庚切槍毄也从𠂤从殳事用攘貢誼傳國利搶攘莊子轉囊作儻非又譸非又大惡也作獰非又与譀同作鬉鬇非

 　毄并各切譀訟也从𠂤并聲凡从𠂤并聲凡从作罥粤靈譀譸非又直言也○借迸轂鼓也又蠪斷作

聲六　  　嚘嘷膠讙非又酉曰作畧作略非

　哭空谷切哀聲也从𠂤狱省聲作哭非

品部第一百卉　意聲

一　二

古部第一百卅一　意聲　一一

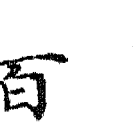
后部第一百卅二　意　一

司辛玆切臣司事於外者司家与后道相反故从反后為意○轉与續伺同作覗非

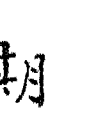
告部第一百卅三　聲　一

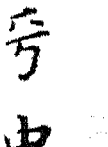
言部第一百卅四　凡二百五十三字

意十二　二



詰渠映切爭言也从二言為意亦作競作鏡非○借同倞作儆非

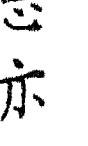
商尸羊切商度也从言省於肉上商度之意也古作 

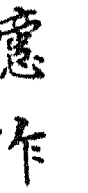
 作商謫非○按星名又國名又商同又音

詹之庶切多言也从尸从八言之多者

則尸故从八吕

同瞻又至也又詹諸兵車分之意也作嚅詹譫非○借

其鳴詹諸故名作蟾蜍非 

 善上演切美言也从言美省為意本

作譱作善譱非借凡事物美好字○轉去聲

善之也又同饍莊子具大牢吕為善作饍非

詹乙力切料度之詞从言从中言語

而期亏中詹度之意亦用儋作億非

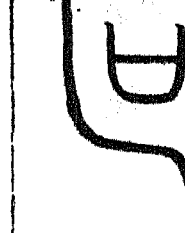
聲二百四十一

於今切言从口之聲也从言

一聲○轉同蔭作廕非

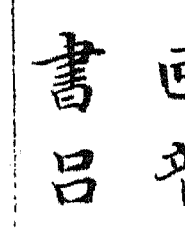
善余招切迁歌

也从闪聲或借縣李尋傳人民縣俗作謠非

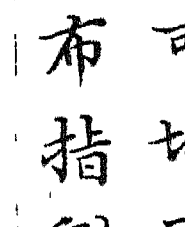


或用轟○借水相激聲作滒濺非又西域地名

可部第一百卉五凡四字

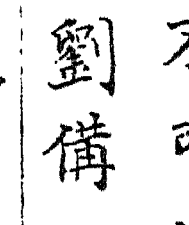


亘普可切不可也从反可為意漢書吕布指劉備曰是兒最亘信

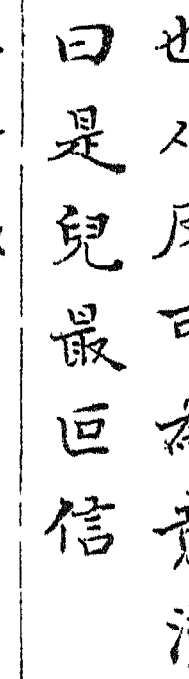


尻何

意三



切詠聲也从二可長引其聲以誦之意亦作歌謌○借俗吟兄為哥



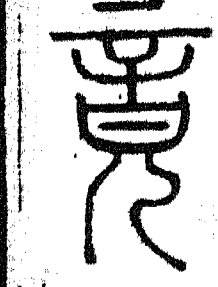
奇渠羈切異也大可為奇猶言最好之意作奇非○轉居宜切不偶亦用畸又音倚離奇盤庋兒鄒陽傳輪囷離奇或轉猗

喜部第一百卅六　聲一

旨部第一百卅七　聲一

音部第一百卅八　凡六字

意一



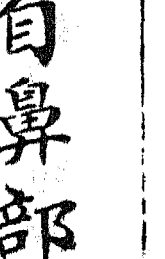
章諸良切樂竟為一章从音十為意十數之丸也作童非○借与彰同又明也又木名作樟非又一株木又夫兄嫜非又同麞

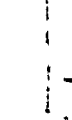
聲五

居慶切樂音丸也从音人聲○借但訓丸轉与續境同記天子巡狩諸侯待亏竟

丐部第一百卉九　凡三字

形三



丐牛加切壯盛也象其上下相錯形古作  諡作乎非○借同艾又古者匄行而丐尊者所在因以所治為丐俗用乖車轄也考工記丐也者曰為固抱也作砑非

聲二

白自鼻部第一百卌　凡十三字舊分三部今止自所以有主自竅之義有主自我義

形二

自眡至切面之中部司臭之竅象形○轉疾二已也又从也獨也

白此

省文与紅白字不同

形兼聲一 亦从畀聲今但用此作鼻非

形兼意一 鳥音義見𠂤此从自取其不動意下象突屋交覆之形作嚊非

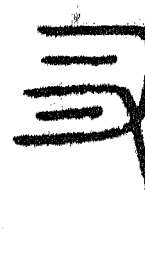
意二 皆尻諧切俱詞也从白从比自出气心聲大息嘆也○借止也又信也作諰非又子息切

聲七 尻勞切引聲之言从自聲气所以出處本聲作皋非借澤厂也又與嚞棹同又與鼿同○又與嘬同

 息悉即切喘也从自出气心聲大息嘆也○借止也又信也作諰非又子息

又有部第一百卅一 凡五十字

形一



又云九切又手也象右手以三指取物形俗專用右○借對无再詛楚文又秦嗣王亦作有○轉去聲復也又同右

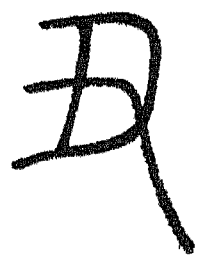
形兼聲一

注見上此以又一指相錯處非以日月之月

事九

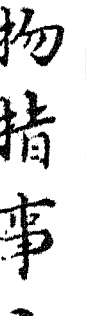
又初加切手指相錯也以又一指相錯處作扠非借同扠又与續敘同以又指持之

又則紋切手足甲也以又指生又手俗混用爪



丑敫九切手械也以又指

所繫者亦作杼俗用杻鈕作扭鈒非○借戚在炎奮若也



尹庚準切治事也从又持所握

事古作 轉平聲孚玉采記孚尹旁達信也

爻奉甫切尊老之爲从又指所持杖

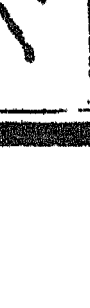
老者然後杖也隸作父○借咀嚼也作呅非又牡馬作駙非○轉与甫同男子美稱

邨寸

困切十分也家語布指知寸从又一指手舉下一寸

皮蒲糜切剥取獸革柔之曰韋从又指所剥皮古文作

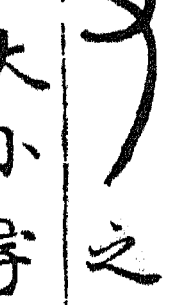
段古雅切借作肌叚膚从又指決器觸屬



也从又持所借物指事古作 夫古邁切決物結也从又指決器觸屬

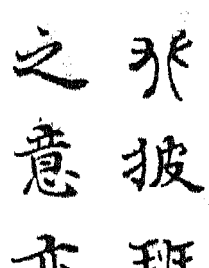
帚止帚切除糞彗器从又下持所持
瑞帚作幕非○借小篲也作鯞非

意二十六

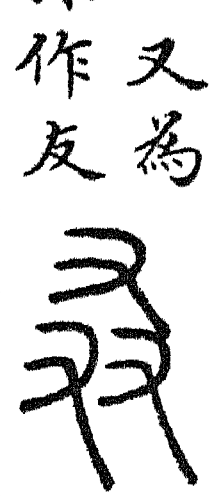


也从少又手相向為意揚雄作蚔通用拱轉共
隸变作双承卄舁大龔六兵具与廿大丌字混

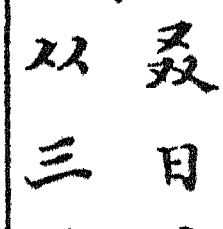
非彼班切分也从少又手向外有所非爰之意亦从手樊聲

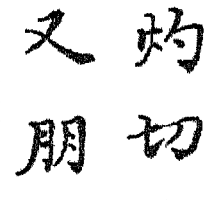


与大小字无異如樊字从此非聲○轉去聲衣系作襻攀非



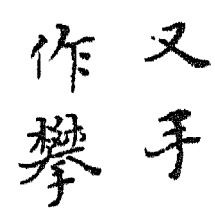
相助之義故从二又為

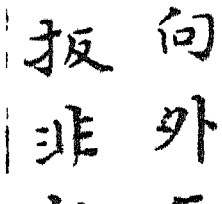


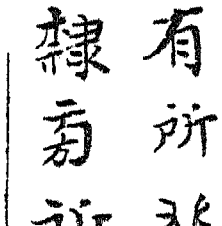
意古作  隸作友

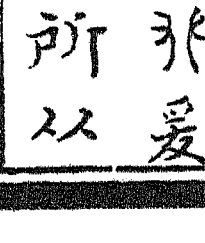
叒日灼切順也汝也从三又朋叒之際至

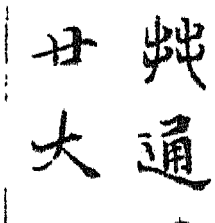
叒云九切同志為叒叒有少又

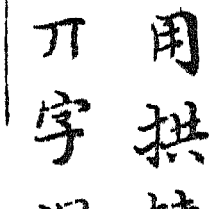


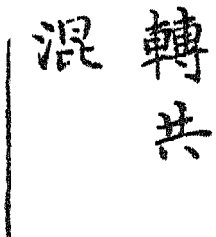


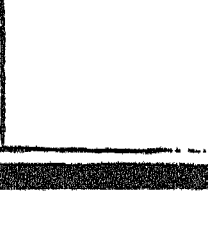


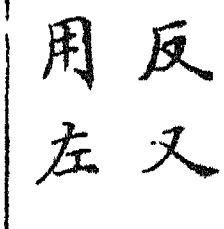


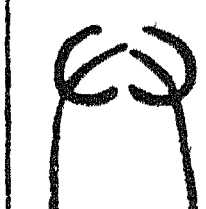


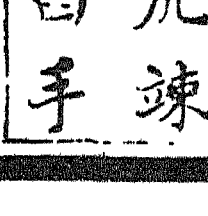


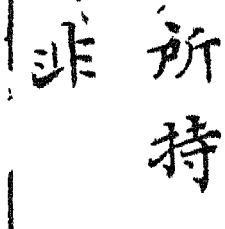


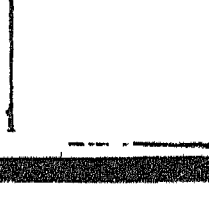


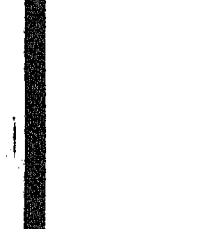


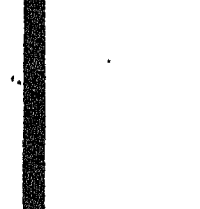


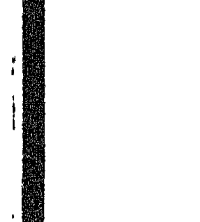












順之意但借若一說

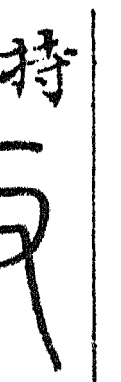
叒木象榑桑葉亦通

爪相上下為意亦作撰

受爭小切相敷也从又

○借州木落曰叒作叕蓐

垃非又餓死曰叒作殍非

叕 

叕丁劣切綴敖大首謂之

古作棗亦作枝○

从又持少曰敷為意一

借同朕肢作胾非

說叕連戲也从又持

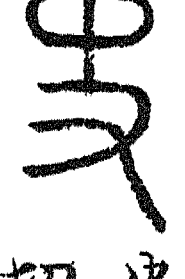
少曰戲為意俗轉挑

取此主切剚法賦耳曰

取从又持耳為意○借

凡察取字○轉

与娶趣字同

秉 

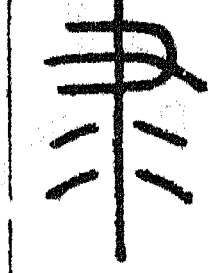
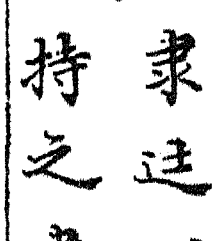
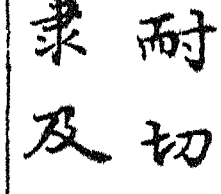
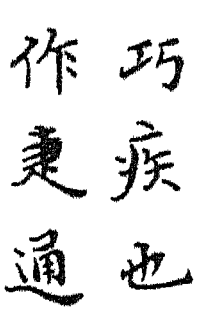
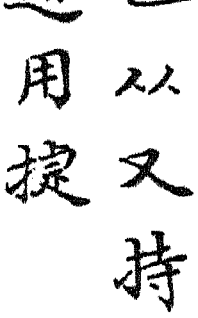
兼堅嫌切并二禾

从又持二禾為意作柄棟非又来十六斛

古作穅

史爽士

切記事

者从又埶中善惡不掩
主中正之意○轉同使也
从又从口手劦助也从又㠯為从
敫从其聲  右亏救切
曰敫从又致祟為意
曼莫官切敫於人也从又从冒月其目㠯手
取之意亦作瞞借長皃○轉去聲眇迄亦用
謾作漫非  隸迮耐切
持之隸及之意亦作逮隸○方音工聲
作迤非  彗徐醉切埽竹也㠯竹為或㠯召蟊
从又持粦為意亦作篝方音旋芮切
 肅朕取切手之巧疾也从又持
巾輕巧之意亦作隶通用捷  戾房六切

治事也从又持尸利治之意亦从舟音作服舧

隻　隻之石切鳥一枚也从又持一隹為隻持二隹為雙竝會意从夊非○借凡單獨皆曰隻

雙　雙疎江切注見隻作雙霎霎双非

𠬛　𠬛莫浡切入水有所取也从又於回淵下為意亦作浸隸作叏与殳字異

夐　夐迮洛切弱取也从又兩奞弱奞取之也意古作敓作奪非

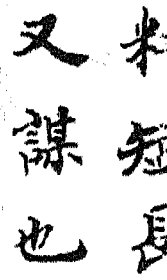
及　及極入切捕人追隶之謂从又及人為意古作乁乁[illegible]

刷　刷所劣切刮飾也从尸又持巾吕叡為意亦从刀刮作刷

聲十二

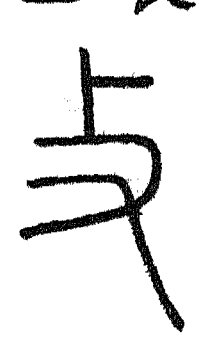
殳　殳市朱切兵器从又持之几聲亦作投

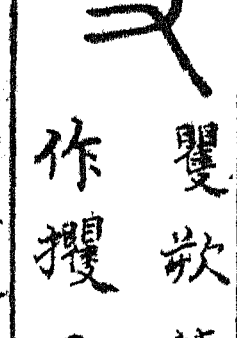
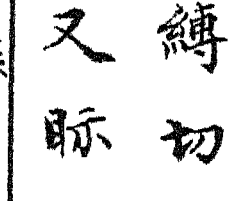
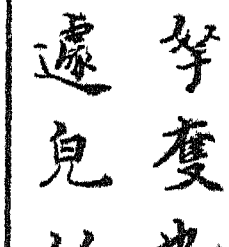
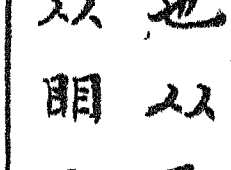
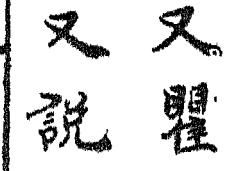
反　反甫遠切手覆物也从又

厂聲古作 借同返彼方音乏聲○轉部版切順也又舉兵○又同販  事在吏切職也

从又執中為事賢中也史从又持中奉也○轉与剌同漢書事刀於公之腹作剌鏟非

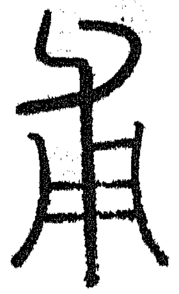
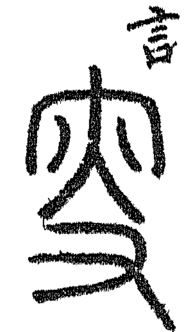
度达故切長短法則也布指知尺舒尪知尋从又庶省聲○借過也又同渡○轉与劇同

又料短長也又謀也  又普木切小數也从又卜聲隸字偏旁作攴俗或用撲朴剥作朴枚

尒非  聿呂律切楚謂之聿吳謂之不律燕謂之拂秦謂之筆古作  皆所以書者从又持一聲○借發語詞也  雙欵切拘縛也从又  聲亦作攐又睘遠皃从目又說文讀若  雙

為聲作擭 蒦胡麥切拏取也从又萑聲亦作
非借健兒穫獲又屋號鬱縛二切規蒦商度
也漢志尺者蒦也
亦作彏作矱非

又部第一百卌二

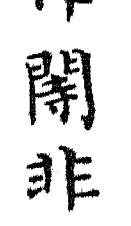
意  甫匪父切男子美偁从父用為意言
二老者用吕偁也轉父○借始大也
 叜穌后切長老之偁从父旹宊言衰惡病老之意亦
作傁古作 作叟非○借同瞍○轉同溲又淅米也

寸部第一百卌三

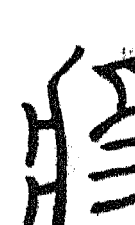
从寸主二意或取法度或
主近又手意共十一字

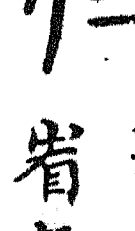
意四 對都内切懕畐无方也从口掌取多雜意从寸言法度也漢文以言多非誠去口从士作

對。借時待也 尊祖昆切酒器从寸尊有法利之意从酋亦作蕵作樽鐏甕非。借高重也

聲七  專方无切施布也从寸布㠯度之八尺曰尋从又度之則之乡聲五體詁聲作尋非。借繹理也又求也又法度兼取文義甫鳖亦作敷

尋徐心切㠯手

 俄也从寸法度之処屮聲浮屠初入中國止於鴻臚寺後㠯佛氏所居寺。轉同侍閣非

 寺祥吏切廷守也从寸之聲

將即諒切帥統兵者从寸法利牆省聲作將非轉平聲始也又送也

又大也又劒名又千羊切請也詩將仲子兮又与琼同作鏘非

種豈聲　封殊勾切種植也从寸持

俗用樹　辱如欲切耻也从寸法度者乃所以定人之耻辰聲作蔑蔑非

皮部第一百卅四　凡五字

一意

一　辰　反音義見𢍏从又治皮省為意与反治字異　聲四

攴部第一百卅五　凡二十字

一意十

一　𠬜　弁渠追切面權也从攴持巳肉攴匠之意亦作緣作頖非　兵補切

戒器从收持斤為
意古作倠史作彝 承
意亦从手作承作承
非。借副佐官名
舁一偏切益也从収持
掩掩方音兮聲。合為意古作或混
轉亾聲鍾形中寬弄盾貢切玩王也从収奉
王為意。借鳥吟聲作咦
非共渠用切同也从収奉廿共同之意古作
四手共意。轉同恭供又同拱又居用切
陳設也漢文詔共具衛遇切膳饔之饌具也
養亏高廟又同具凡鸞食之禮則實諸鼎乃
告具从収持鳥省戒居拜切警不虞也从収持
為意作餥非也戈以戒不虞意。亦通誡

奐呼玩切取奐中物之意作奐非○借忘皃又同喚

業蒲侠切煩業也从丵从木丵亦聲丵古文業字用僕

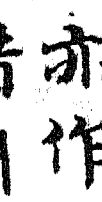
八聲

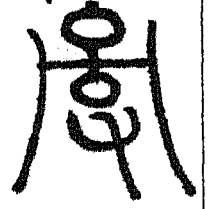
聶專甫切持也从攴亖聲肆又丈甫切承也○轉房用切秩祿也作俸音諷非

異羊吏切分也从廾从畀畀聲亦作昇

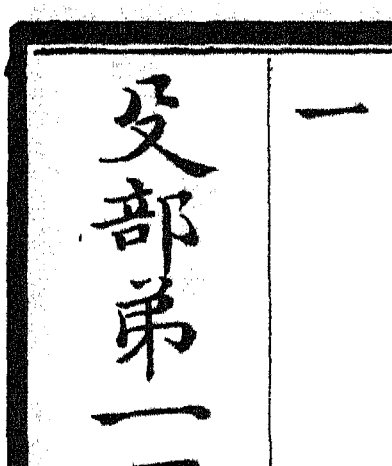
聶尼輒切附也从三人从聶聶亦聲

奴部第一百卅六凡七字

事二  爭笛耕切競引也从受指所爭物凡从作爭非○轉同諍 受是乖切相付也从受中指所受之物作受非

意二 叠於筆切叠格撰曲曰叠方正曰楷从工於受中手不工為而受數之意亦作隸又依據也今借隱作隱總非  翳郎段切从幺子受數於丩聖之中翳之意亦作 从干數口吅為意亦作敲今但知用亂作亂非○昔訾栽流橫渡又樂章章

聲三 爰亏元切引也从受爪又皆用吕引干聲亦作援○借於也又緩也又換也又同鍰作猨



孚盧活切呂五指摩取物也从爪从子爪子一聲亦作捋○方音呂戍切

聲二

隶部第一百卅七

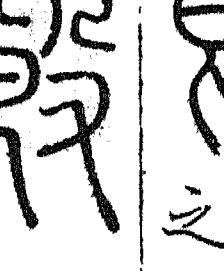
隶部第一百卅八

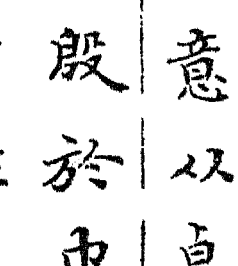
隶

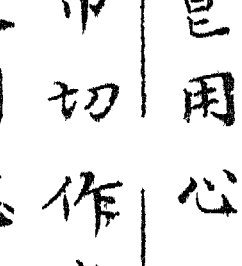
肅息六切持事振敬也从聿臨開戰兢肅敬之意古作肅从心卩為意

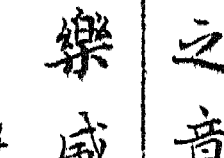
聲一

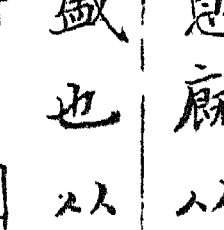
又部第一百卅九　凡二十二字

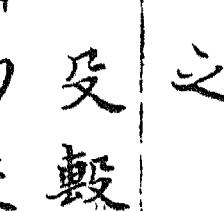
形兼意一  殸 苦定切石樂垂象縣殸倨句而上有飾形以爻以殸為意亦作磬古

意三  斆 古歷切車書相斆也凡車竝驅則書相斆亦作擊通用擊又吉詣切維車也亦作繫竝得以爻近棗為意

○轉与續收嗸同  殺 所戟虎委切糲米一斛舂八斗也以臬爻為意作糳非

聲十八  殸 殷尻又切祿屈也以爻用手之意以皀用心之意廐以殷盛也以爻斆樂鳥聲○殷於巾切作樂之盛也借姓又同慇○轉厶閒切衣黑又同隱

 殽 殽古覽切勫進也以爻猷省聲古作敩敩俗隸作敢非

 殿 殿於計切斆中

聲从殳
匿聲

段迮玩切、扐截也借欵段馬名殹
得从殳意尚省聲作段煆磻非

殼声胡切盛兵器具皃皮為之
从声高聲。借果甲也作殼觳非

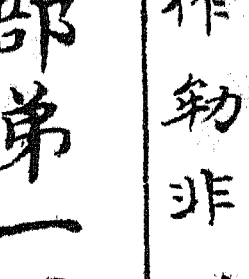
反部第一百五十一聲

支部第一百五十一凡七十八字

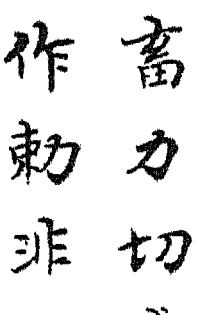
意
彼声府委切行水也从水省从人持支杖皃度
水之意亦作汏或用游作波遰非。借所也

又遠也

音義見苟

聲五  楚爰之切分坿也从攴从厂厂坿如攴之意禾聲亦聲 雯居衡切改也从攴過則攴之使改丙聲俗隸作更○借同庚又歷也償也又夜有五更○轉去聲再也

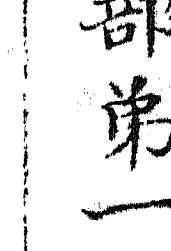
改已亥切雯也遇切敏於事也从攴矛聲亦加已聲亦已聲作改

力作務作勅非  敕畜力切戒敕也从攴束聲誨用勅飭作勅非○借同續收鵰作鷙鵰非

聿部第一百五十二

意一 聿將鄰切聿飾也从𠂇从𠂆飾聿上為意

聲　一



書　商居切文字著於竹帛曰書从聿者聲隸者作書

異部第一百五十三

聲　一

爭部第一百五十四

聲　一

毅部第一百五十五

意　一

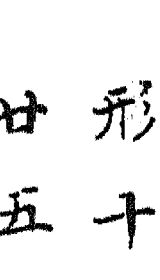
畢部第一百五十六

意　一

畢　卑賓騈切毅小自謙也从𠂤从田从𠂤甲下少本尊之意亦作庳○轉音匹卑反在甲下自畢

楚鳥作
鶉非

聲一



單多寒切孤薄也从畢口聲作單非○僤禪○轉時連切單亏匈奴名又与繵嬋同又上演切姓也作單非又時戰切魚名

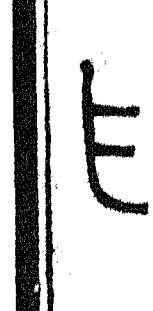
右第五卷凡卅九部正二百一字目九百八十六

形十三事廿一意百廿五聲八百廿七

六書本義人物下篇第六

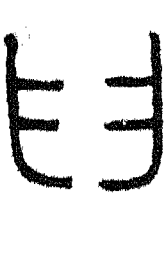
手部第一百五十七　凡二百七十八字

形一



手始九切象五指連臂形古作

意一



拜布怪切首至地也从二手下地為意古作

聲二百七十六

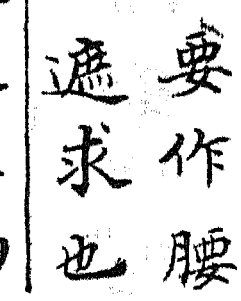
扶弗切脫手遺物从手乙聲隸作

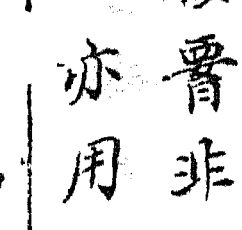
臼部第一百五十八　凡十字

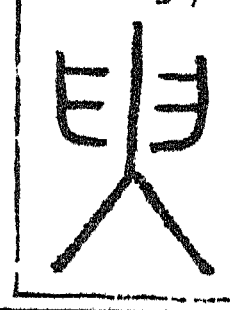
形一

臼居玉切又奉物也象兩手相向奉物之形今儘用

形兼意二

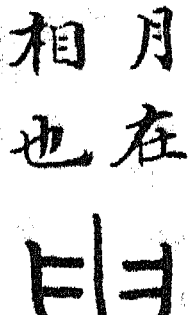


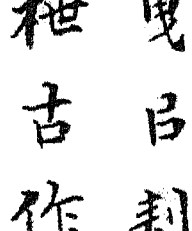
嬰伊盍切匊中象窈窕形从臼吕持為意古作  从女上有臼臼在少又為意隸作要作腰霄非○借約也又衣非作褮緓非又遮求也亦用徼俗作邀非又轉去聲妙也願也

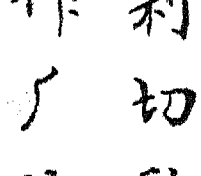


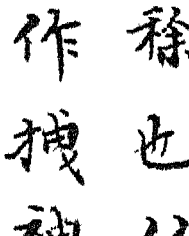
臾求位切少罟从臼持臾形亦作簣作藖非又王籠作簣非

事二

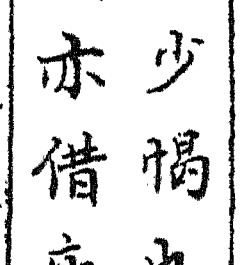


申升人切持簡達上也从臼指所持簡史作 昌吉作  通用伸轉信○借歲在涓灘月在相也

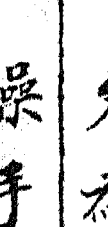
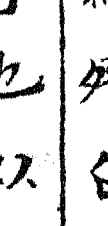


枻古作  从丿作栧栧栧枻非方音入聲

意五



兒容朱切閼人少惕也从臼孰人為意作吏非○轉音同舜亦借庶作鋍非又曜也作悛

非又音  臿羊朱切用力共舉也从臼
勷劭兒  上收下齊舉之意亦作舉
晨食鄰切昧爽時也鼜夕宿持敬故凩
夕為姛白辰為晨並會意字亦作晨 盥古
澡手也从臼𥁕水臨 緩切
皿為意○方音左聲 學轄覺切效也从孝冂
取冢昧意从臼支教意

作孝非又
与斆同

申部第一百五十九 聲 一

臯部第一百六十

意 舁虛夌切舉起也从同力舁起為意作舁非
一 ○轉去聲意恩也又与釁同記既興器作釁
非

聲 舁七然切舉迻也从舁迻起之義凶聲亦加
一 尸作舆古作 今但用遷作迁非

晨部第一百六十一

聲 農奴奚切晨耕也从晨凶省聲古
一 作 史作 作農非

虱部第一百六十二 凡九字

形一 从之入切待也从又手有所㚔之形亦从奉作埶隸作丮俗丸非又与戟同象持戟形

意四 厍居王切擒持也从反㚔为意亦作鬬

 鬥丁候切爭也从㚔厍相向为鬬非

 埶倪祭切種也从㚔臨坴持物種地之意作藝秩非○借才技也○

 埶轉始利切權力也續收摯意作埶味可薦之意隸省作埶又与續墊同作鬬非

 埶倪神六切食之飤者从㚔持辜

聲四 巩居隴切手句也从㚔工聲俗作埶孟子拱把通用

鬥部第一百六十三　意二　聲八

彳部第一百六十四　凡四十一字

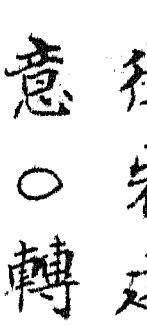
形一　彳　丑亦切　彳亍ㄔ之脛三屬相連形○又足行步欲止皃衆人少方音直炙切亦作蹢作躅非

事二　𢓊　亟余忍切長行也从彳而引之引指長行相曳狀俗專用引

意五　𢓊　亍樞玉切注見彳為意○方音但用躅字

行　何庚切　步趨也从彳亍聲巡行也亦借奉又杰次列也又同𢓊又行輩也

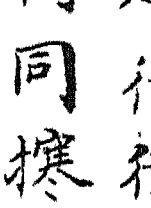
聲三十四



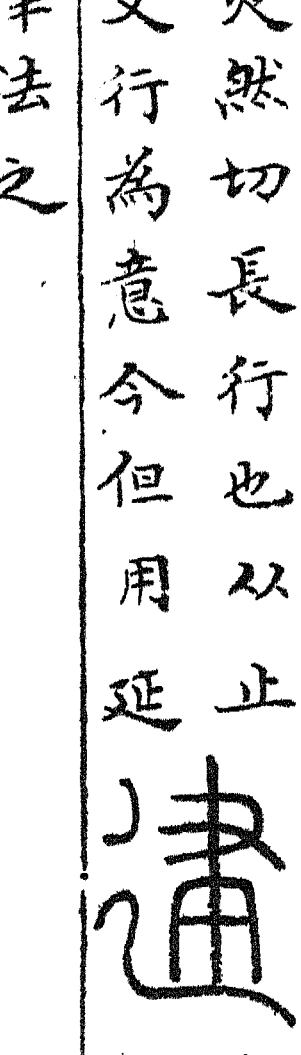
後狠口切行遲也从彳幺小而夂然在後之意亦借后○轉去聲不殺先人也

又部第一百六十五　凡四字

意二



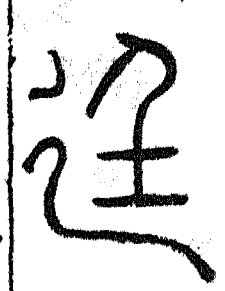
延夷然切長行也从止足又行為意今但用延



建居萬切立朝律也从又

律省建行律法之意○轉同攣霧水

聲二



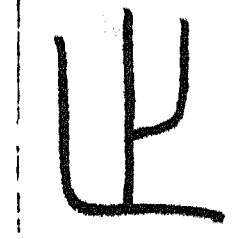
廷唐丁切朝中也古者廷不屋諸侯相朝雨露衣失容始屋之吕其寬廣可布武故从又

壬聲
迁非

行部第一百六十六

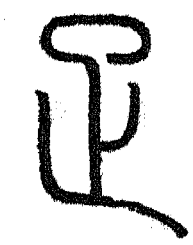
止部第一百六十七　凡廿三字

形一



止諸市切足也漢志斬少右止象形作趾非○借息也本作㞢又与阯址同詩止基乃理

事二

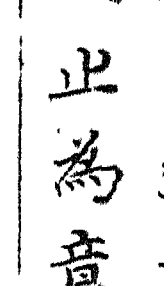


足山於切足止上指腓腸之形○轉語下切正也今但轉

雅

足縱玉切腳也从止上指股脛狀○

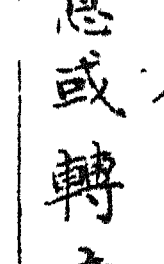
事兼聲一



借充蒲也○轉予遇切益也作鷕非

瓜士處之作蒂非

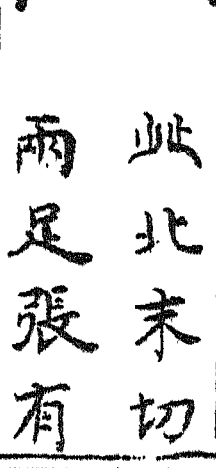
意大



从它達切復步跲也从反止為意或轉達借趧

步蒲故切行也从止从山相

蒋後行步之意亦作跲非



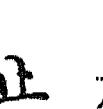
此北末切兩足張有

借水際又盛箭室作韝通用

所撥除也从止

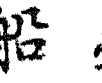
出相向作蹙非

正知竟切當也从一止凡事之當於理者則一定而不易

古作 从足亦止滿意○借建寅月曰正○轉兮聲
鳥名作鵻非躲矦畫正鳥呂取的故射矦曰正之丙
字从正 聲色立切礙也从彳止用
鳥義生 為意亦作嗇作澀澁非  走丑略切
循道疾行也从彳止用為意或用遠道作蹟蹤非

聲十三

歸𠂤口切婦人謂嫁曰歸从婦省从止謂歸止自聲史作 ○借反故処曰歸

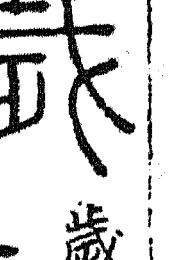
 肯才先切行而進也从止舟省聲俗用前此淺氏切止其処也从已聲

走子口切疾趨也从止夭聲隸作走聿尼乩切機下足所履者足躡於下

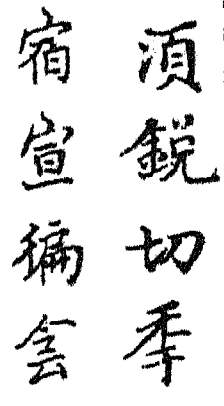
手應於上故从又从止入聲作緝非

㠯聿省疾棄切手足相應敏也从止从又从聲亦作肄

足部第一百六十八

聲九 路睿故切行道也从足履之各聲。借
十二  与輅同又大也。轉同落作格籍非

步部第一百六十九

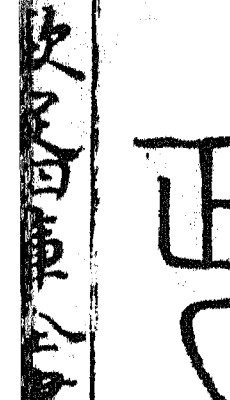
意 歲須鋭切季也木星也木星一季越歷二十
一  八宿宣徧会易十二月一次步至戌月四時

畢故从步戌為

意作戠歲非

癹部第一百七十

意一



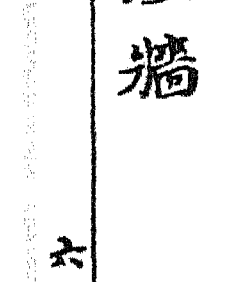
癹發晉活切㠯足蹋夷州也从癹㠯𠬜為意劉非

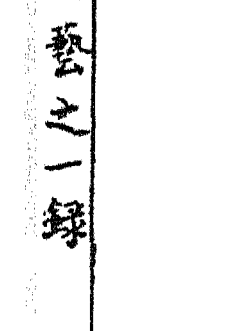
聲一

登都滕切上高処曰登从癹豆癹省聲作僜非借年孰

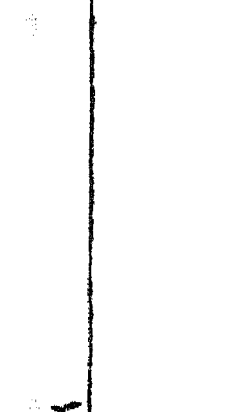
正部第一百七十一

意三





正王扶法切滅矢器正㠯受矢之㠯滅矢丙㠯敝矢竝从反正為意體會意○借不足也



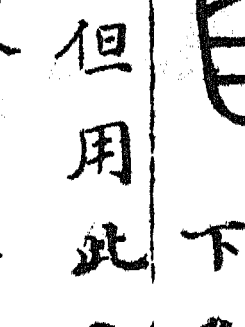
丙鬬沈切敝矢短牆

聲一 是上紙切得正為是反正為非
从正日聲○借有訂止之詞

足部第一百七十二 凡一百
十二字

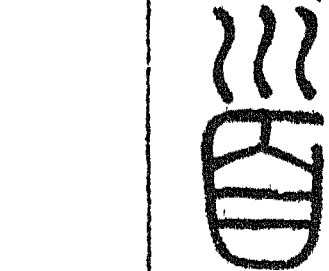
意四 遝牆容切又才用切隨行也从辵从足為意隸作從○轉七容切舒咏皃又同縱又足用切放也又趾江切高也記從從爾

聲一百
二十八

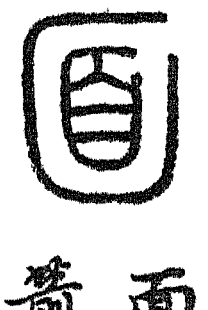
十六  奔逋昆切悉也从悉省聲
亦轉賁書虎賁三千人作踳舛非

是部第一百七十四 意 一

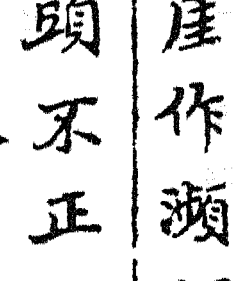
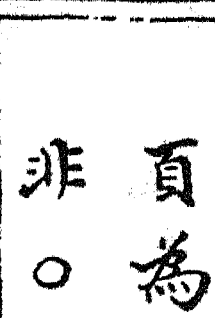
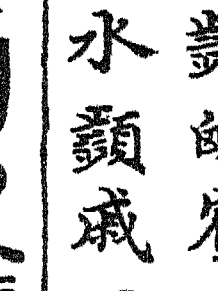
百晉頁部第一百七十五 凡二字

形二 百始九切頭也上象髮下象面形○借凡事物之始  此象上有髮鬃之形

今但用此○轉
左聲有鼻自陳

形兼意一  此从人意而象形偏多从此音諷非 事一 面鬜箭切

顏首也从頁外指面作面非

意四  縣古垂切斷首到縣也从到首為意通用梟 須詢趨切面毛也从彡於頁為意亦作鬚非借同頴  頴毗賓切涉水頴威不齊也从頁匕聲作顰又水頃窺屋作瀕嚬濱非方音如賓○借數也  營切頭不正也从頁而匕附也又謐法甄心動懼曰頃○轉上聲頃刻少選時也

又田百畝作頃非

又同畦作畦踥非

西部第一百七十六　聲五

須部第一百七十七　聲五

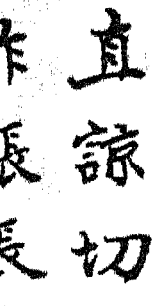
彡部第一百七十八　凡十字

一形　彡師咸切毛長皃象形作鬖鬖非○方音息廉酥含二切

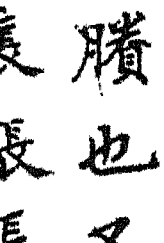
二意　㣎之忍切稠髮也从人彡有多為意今稠髮但用鬒

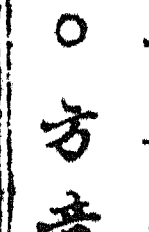
㣎之忍切鳥新生羽飛皃

从彡而几
下為意

聲 文  彭莫卜切細文也从彡省聲俗通用穆

長部第一百七十九凡五字

形 一  長仲良切髮之長也象毛髮形古作𠤎𠤎借凡物長永字○轉荎兩切耆高位尊之偁又直諒切賸也又与轉張同作漲帳痕墌垘脹竝非

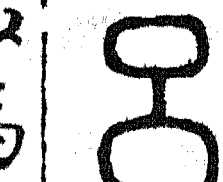
意 一  髟甲善切髮長猋从長彡為意○方音毗昭切作彰非又必幽切

聲三

髟部第一百八十　聲四
十二

呂部第一百八十一

形一



呂兩舉切脊肉象骨聯㠯形亦作膂借旅
○皆大嶽爲禹心呂之臣故封呂侯子孫因
以爲姓又迠
姝贖收侶

聲一

弓部第八十二 凡三字

形一

了曩亥切曳詞之難象气出難形古文史

隸作乃棄石刻作

亦有气斃

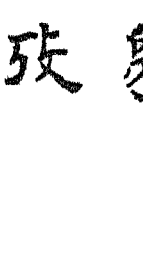
斃 二

難被形又欸了

歌斃又汝也

丂部第一百八十三 凡六字

形一



丂苦浩切气欲出而上礙也象

气出而上有礙形今但用考攷

事二

亏 云俱切於也从丁上指气之舒亏亏
隸作于皆然○按借自足皃○轉同吁

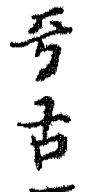
兮 弥雞切語而未也凡言亏則當未緩其聲聲緩則气越亏而出故从丁从指气之越亏俗轉猗

意二

丂 丂虎何切噓气也从反丁為意亦作訶作呵非从工聲大笑作欭非

聲一

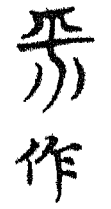
丂 丁切任俠也三輔謂輕財者為粤任俠之迋便走任气自由為之故从由丂為意亦作俙作㑹粤非

意一  粤主伐切發語詞凡言粤者皆在事端句首未便言之駐其言曰案恩故以案出亏為意

亦混曰

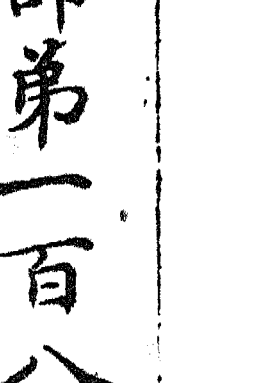
借越

兮部第一百八十五 凡四字

事二  于洪孤切疑詞之助語之餘也以兮上指气揚狀○轉与呼同 平蒲兵切語舒緩而品論也以兮上指气之亏古平川作評非○轉同傻又同垮

聲二

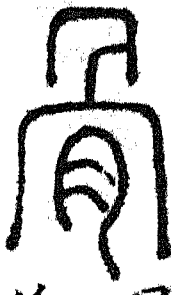
禾部第一百八十六　凡二字

形兼聲一　  　禾所入切穀也上象二刀相交禾形木聲亦作穀古作禾爾雅釋詁○轉訴戒切減削也作稱悉非又弒同

聲一

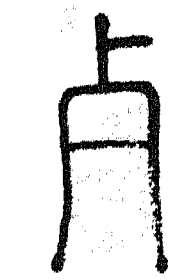
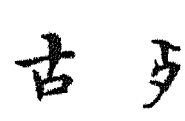
咼部第一百八十七　凡三字

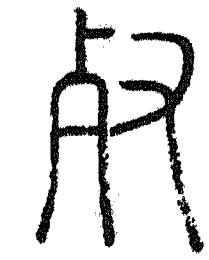
形一　　咼古瓦切剔人肉置其骨也象頭隆骨形作弓刷非

意 骨古忽切因肉核也咼肉
一 
為骨肉去骨見之意

聲
一

骨部第一百八十八 聲二
歹部第一百八十九 凡十五
六文 重一 新附一 俗一 或體一 古文一 籀文一 奇字一 通用一 冊

歹 形 歹昨干切咼人列骨餘聚形
一 
古作 
○方音五割切

形兼意一 
亦以又持之為意○借為凡物殘盡字今但用殘又同殆俗吕歹骨傷殘食殆三義

但用殘
无公

意 一 从相姊切人亡也从人歹為意古文从尸人意作 隸作死作死非

聲 三 十 三 寀民畢切宎冒也詩寀入其阻从宀取有終窮之意朱聲亦从网作罙譌作罙非

从部第一百九十

聲 四 葬則浪切从臧也蜌聲作塟塟塟非

从部第一百九十一 凡四字

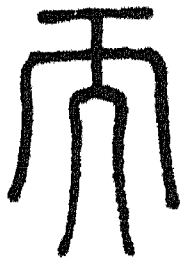
 从从亏地上一地也
借亢葬直皃作

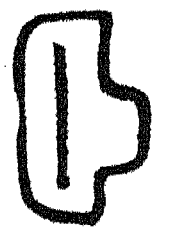
形一　 　厶相欲切男子執也象形亦作私

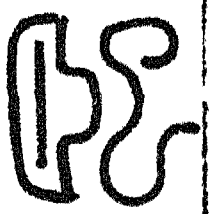
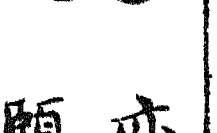
意一　 　鬼巨偉切人死而歸為鬼从人鬼白鬼會气賊害人故又从厶為意古从示作禗

聲二

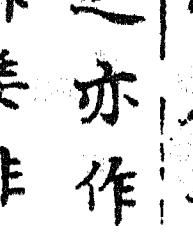
鬼部第一百九十二　聲九　形十　四附

 　而人之切頰毛也考工記作其鬚之而象毛垂下形亦作而形作鬚非○備語助詞又汝也

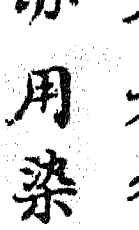
 　臣盈之切顧也象形

 　亦从已聲亦作頤史作 

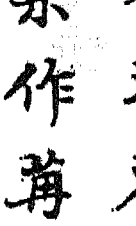
厶始弘切臂上一尸也但象曲厶之形弘以其聲



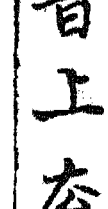
肱如古切在臣曰頎在頰曰肱象毛乘兩頰形亦作顩頤肥黜非○轉上聲行皃



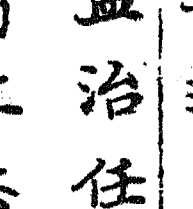
楚老肱又莊丹亦用染作萼非



壬如林切儋負也詩我壬我輦肩後象器物中象橫木壬之亦作任孟治任又裹孕也亦象裹壬之形亦作妊作嬝非方音上忝聲○借歲在玄黓月在終又大也



詩有王



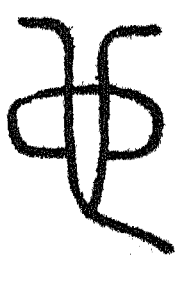
西奴兼切舌取物也象吐舌在口而有文形古作函亦作餂作餂非○方音

它黑它

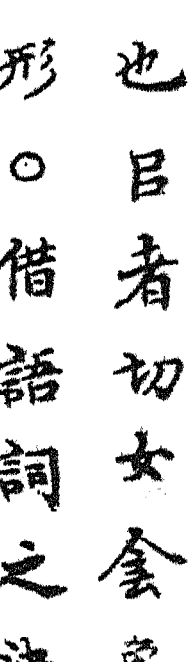
巳祥吏切子息象子初生足尚未伸忌二切

形今但用詞○轉上聲歲会名又音

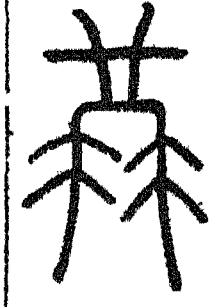
呂終也又甚也俗有桃鉤之父非



也呂者切女余彖形○借語詞之決



丽郎計切旅行也彖行而肚其體格之形亦作

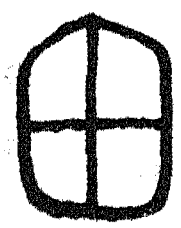


蘇伊簪切咽喉彖頸觮理形今但用嗌

聲文聯絡之形亦作

也上彖口下

聲作



非

白尊乞切鬼頭也象佝佛有形亦作佛髴俗轉沸作彿非

形兼

聲一

弓聲亦用含胷通用銜作函啣非

函胡南切口含舌也象口銜舌之形

右弟六卷凡卅六部正二百四字目二千四字

五事十一意世
九聲九百九字

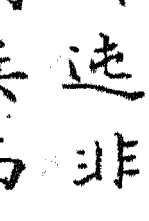
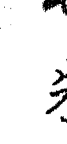
六書本義少木篇第七

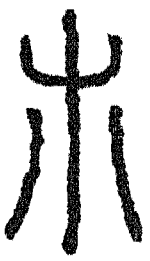
气乙不亭少木生出甲坿丂專岑岑述少木

篇第七

少部第一百九十三

形 少丑劉切少木初生也象艸初生
一 有支葉形借与徹同又与艸同

形兼意二  㚔職緣切古音在三部 从𠂤从中象纏束之形古  字 但象束少形通用㚔作簿非楚詞紊瓊茅而筵簿俗字 共力竹切菌六地蕈也叢生田中与莫連之形古但象形下象二本叢生

事二 屯朱俞切古音在三部 始出而未伸作迍非○轉音豚聚勒兵而守曰屯作屯非 亦借陸  朱匹見切分枲莖皮也从屯下朱指所分枲皮俗但用片方音匹刃切詳見片○

意 艸采早切百艸總名从二
五 屮為意漢書用屮艸為
从三屮為 艸莫古切窶艸也从四
意作卉非 屮為意俗用莽模朖切 師庾
切屮木出土也从屮艸土
○借生豕生孰字○轉同
从二𠂆東二屮縛芻
之意作蓴羹角聲非
聲 齒謀梏切屮青蒼
五 曰每茁猶生蒼茁也从屮毋聲作齝非又茁
也作每非 坐戶宪切屮木妄生也从屮王聲
隸作每 古作㞢 逞徨徨徨雅等字从其聲省

从王从毒毒省辻淡切少惡中人者从毒聲古作劃非○借譽毒也○轉音篤身毒國名又列子亭之毒之亭毒化育意又辻耐切作瑇瑁瞪非

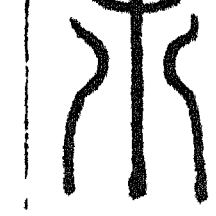
聲

木部第一百九十四

意林莫加切枲有實者名苴无實者名枲林其總名从二朩為意作枲非○方音匹卦切

二

亦从广者人治麻所也亦為會意工与林異此与麻異俗混書



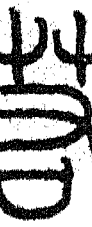
朩滿沒切少木朩朩然盛皃从少八

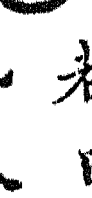
聲　一

灷部第一百九十五

聲四百四十五

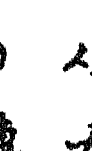
茲津之切艸木益多也从艸茲省聲黃氏


茲黑也借為茲此字譌為灷茲俗用滋


若日灼切杜若灷从右聲作若非○借如也又同聂又或詞○轉上聲浮屠所居

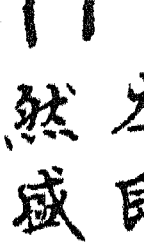
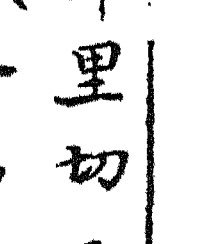
生部第一百九十六　凡六字

事　一

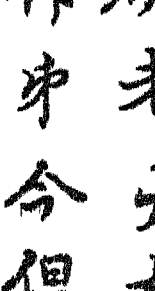

半專容切少盛皃从生而上下毌達指事古重之作犇作羊非或用豐○借与艸同○郑

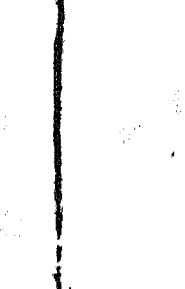
姓字从此聲害耒
字从少丰字聲

意二 疏臻切竝生从多也詩
生姓生其鹿从二
生竝意

聲三  雙音義見雥 隆良中切物生豐大也降聲
○借穹隆天埶作窿非又豐
隆靈師作  產所柬切生
靈靇非 也从 彥省聲

米部第一百九十七

事一  米即里切已也
然盛一吕止之故為米隸作釆今但借止

聲二  南郡舍切憂方也从木至夏盛長故从木羊聲古作羊○借樂名 寘亏

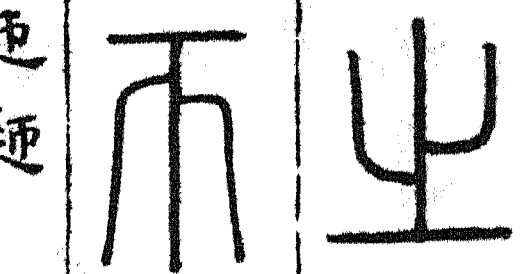
貴切少木類盛皃从木畀聲作棐非

林麻部第一百九十八

意一 枲蘇旰切分離林枲也从叒分林為意俗專用枲散隸作散

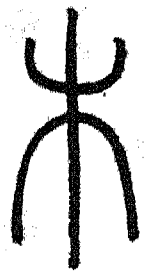
聲四

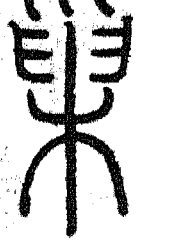
屮部第一百九十九

形 
一 止 真而切 蔄艸也 象止丩出地形
亦作茁 隸作之 ○ 借語詞 又徙也

意
一 帀 作高切 匝也到而還之
既往復還匝帀之義也 故从反之 為意作 迺
非 迺 遝

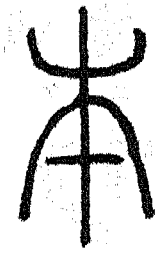
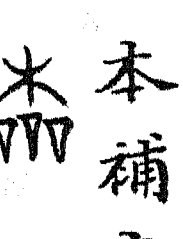
木部第二百 凡四百卅三字

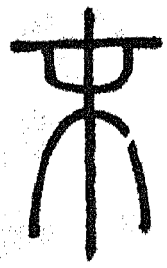
形 
一 木 莫卜切 樹也上出象其幹榦 蔕
象其支下達象其臣 蔕象其根

形兼 
意二 巢 鉏交切 鳥
象鳥雛在巢上形 非果臼也 ○ 借國名 作

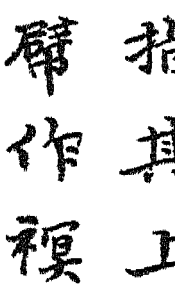
漢 樂爭角切五聲八音總名從絲省㷠瑟類从木机虡類象鼓聲形○借姓○轉力角切非

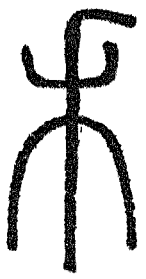
閒樂而歡謂之樂又良教切玻也又同嚗

事  本補衮切本根也从木一指其根古作  用本非○借為凡物之基本字

 末末曷切木杪也从木一指其上○借為凡事之終盡○轉同靡作襎非

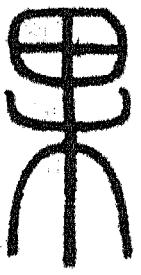
朱鐘輸切炙心本从木中指炙心○借姓又朱儒短小皃作侏非

末亡撥切木末一指其上○  末彝沸切木茲茂也

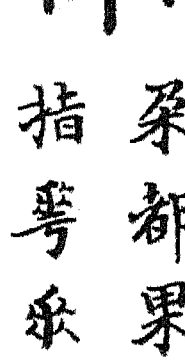
 禾古兮切木之曲頭止不

又木指其支葉加鉄○借歲在協洽月在且也又勿可之詞

能上也从木上指頭曲上与禾稼字異○借遲也



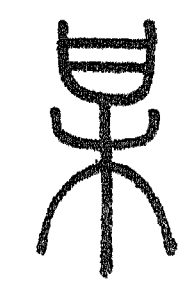
束七賜切木芒也从木中指束芒亦作蕛



果古火切木實曰果蔓生曰瓜从木上指果實有文非田也作菓非

菜通用剌作蘗非

借克敵曰果作惈非又割也作剿非○轉音果切飽兒又同㬎㬎作蘸㬎非又同婐作婑非又同裸作溼



采都果切樹子指爭采采○借動兒易觀我采頤

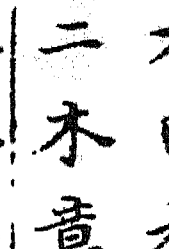
某莫栝切酸果也李陽永曰此正梅字也从禾上指其實非甘也古作杲杲亦从每聲作梅楳作槑非○

轉莫后切凡事不知其名之舄

泰戚恶切木液可以黐物者漢書千畝泰从禾六點指泰

如水漆下之形俗用漆作榛非借同七作柒非

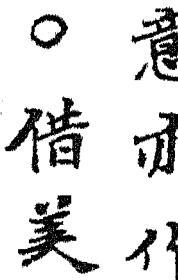
意十二



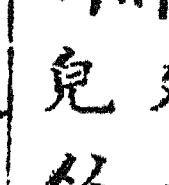
片匹見切判木又半也从木而省其半与爿字竝省體會意○借葦中絕作瓣非

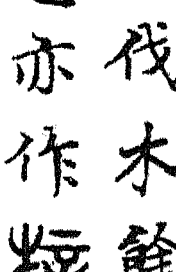
轉同判

爿疾羊切李陽氷曰右為片左為爿古文作 盖其文作爿非



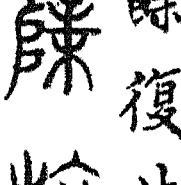
木牙蔈切伐木餘復生者从木而殺

犛鋤切其省為意亦作  欘作枻非

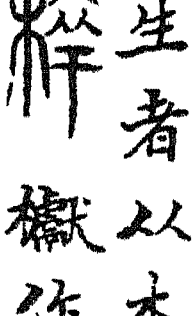


亏土有

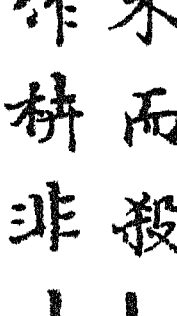
叢木曰林



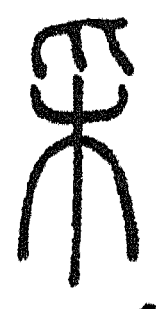
先切众木盛



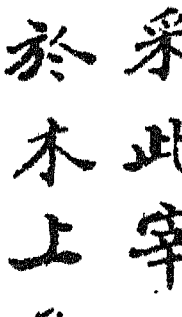
休虚尤切从二木意



止息也从从三木為意

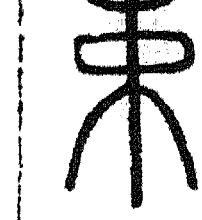


采此宰切受取也从爪



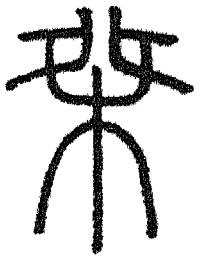
於木上為意作採非○

借為采色字繡妝彩採非又結謂之采作鬆非○轉同菜寀

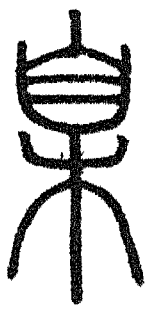


棗先到切

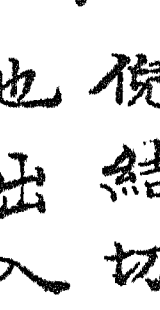
鳥羣鳴也从三口於木上為意作槩曜非



槩陟格切裂人身於木王也从舛於木為意亦作磔石聲○轉巨列切瞉虐多杀之偁故夏履癸号桀○又与俊傑字通又雞西亏杙曰槩作樂非又言列切縛薪也

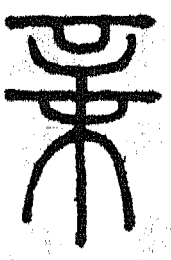


倪結切冏櫬也从木受日為意

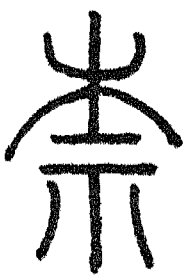


出入由之故从自木為意亦作闑又射的也蓋射亦由其木之意作樴本音埶或通用之也

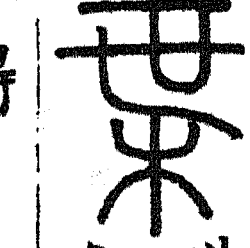
聲四百十八



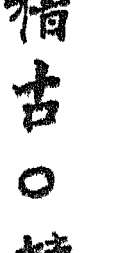
棗當詰切果實如小棗从木辛聲俗混棘作橖棘非



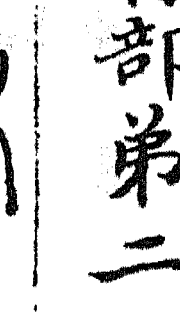
棗乙帶切

果名有青衣白三種从木示聲作柰
棶非○借如也方言乃不切亦轉那
曲木从木  葉与涉切鄭樵曰古藥字又楠部
丰聲隸省 方木緐合切又音辭檄葉正弓弩
㕣作枻非並得
从木意世聲

禾部第二百一

聲  稭注見禾从从尤曲頭禾木之尤異者旨聲
五 ○借同卧作臥非又改也書稽古○轉同諧

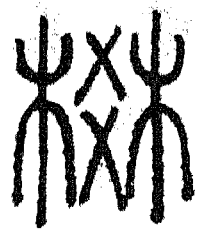
束部第二百二

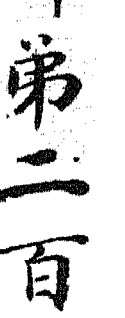
意二  子皓切棘實也長曰棗短曰棘故
竝束為棘上下之為棗皆會其意
聲一

棗部第二百三 凡二字 聲二

片部第二百四 凡六字 聲六

林部第二百五 凡十字

事一  楙符袁切離也从林中指編織交錯形
亦加飛作棥方音用藩○借藥謝非

事兼  注見上
聲一○借姓
意一隸文甫切少木蕃楙也从林大卅取其盛大積數之意今書借廡俗混燕○轉同㯳隸但

變作無

聲七

東部第二百六

意二 東賈限切分別也从八分束東擇東物之意亦借簡作揀非○借會旦作暕非

耒　刺郎達切戾也漢書膠戾茶剌从刀剖束剖茶剌者莫若刀之意也借剌剌語聲

聲二

耒　豪胡本切大束也从束囧聲俗作綁囊豪字从其省

耒部第二百七

聲六

耜　籍秦昔切天子船耕㠯供祭祀田也从耒昔聲俗混籍籍非

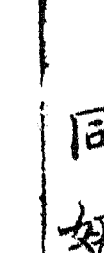
耒部第二百八

聲四

矿部第二百九

意一

聲一百四



疒 秦悉切 病也人有疾病則倚取於牀故从牀省一聲亦从矢聲作疾古作朕史作

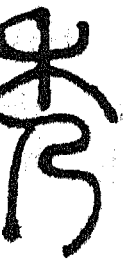
㾗 借速也又同嫉㾜妒也

禾部第二百十二字 凡九十

形一

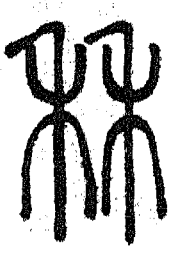
禾 胡戈切黍稷稺稑稻粱自苗至實通謂之禾象穠穗葉上下垂曷有秉采

事一

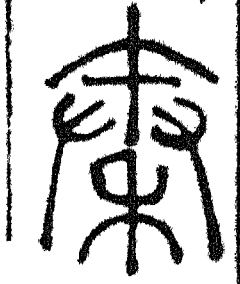
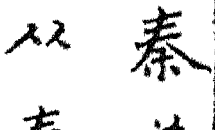
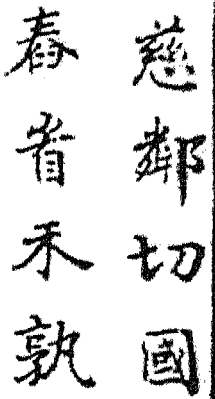


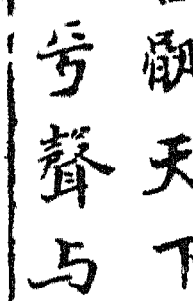
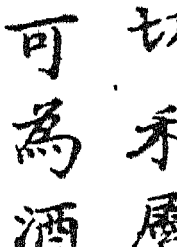
秀 息救切禾下揩禾采采盛形○借為俊秀字

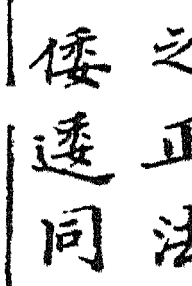
意三



稀 郎擊切稀疏也物之稀疏遠宜惟禾最均也故从二禾為意亦从石省聲作屎別用

歷作
蘇非

秦慈鄰切國名地宜禾改从禾
从春省禾孰則春之意史作 

采徐醉切禾成實也从爪摘禾為
意亦作穗穟遂与米采字不同

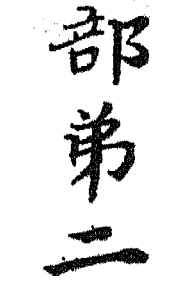
聲八
十七

季寧顚切穀一孰曰季
从禾千聲作年季非

妹雌由切
禾孰時从

禾裹省聲
古作 
委於偽切積禾穀曰委从禾女聲
○轉上聲曲也又任也亦借颹漢
書颹天下之正法又与倭遲同

黍賞吕切禾屬而黏者孔
子曰黍可為酒从禾雨省

聲作
黍非

黍部第二百十一

意一  黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍

聲七 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍 黍

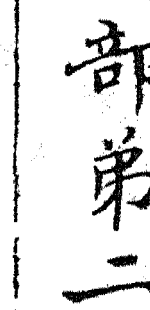
黎非

香部第二百十二

聲二 香 香 香 香 香 香 香 香 香 香 香 香 香

來部第二百十三

意一 來 來 來 來 來 來

形一  來郎才切小麥詩貽我來牟衆其支某有芒
東形亦作秣作來婕非○借倒也作俀俀速
非方音如釐
○轉同勑

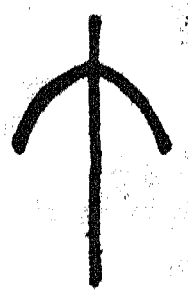
事一 麥莫白切芒穀从來下
指有距采形作麦非

麥部第二百十四 聲十 二

竹部第二百十五 凡一百五十二字

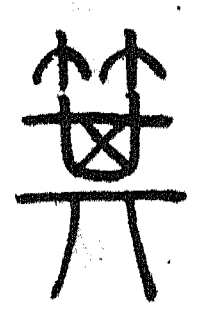
形一 竹張六切發生有節艸竹
竝生而有箬籜下垂之形

意四



个古賀切竹一枝也史竹萬个从竹省半為意亦作箇史字从竹之○轉与幹同考工記梓人為虡上兩个又与介同

聲一百四十七



箕注箸遲據切飯敬也从竹者聲作筋非○借同宁又朝見其

内列位○轉陟慮切明也又紀述也作著齒非又陳如切簉箸作躇非又陟略切被服又直略切附作著

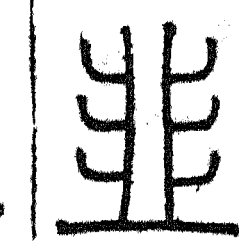
非

箕部第二百十六

聲一

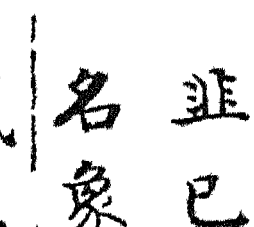
韭部第二百十七

形一



韭 韭已有切菜名一種而久生故名象二本生地上形作韮非

聲五



鐵 鼸廉切山韭也爾雅山中有之从韭戔聲俗偽截非凡从皆然

瓜部第二百十八　凡九字

形一

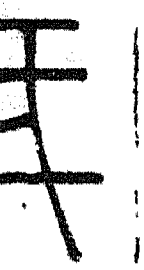
瓜 瓜姑攀切蔓蔬生實形俗用苽

意一

瓞 魯果切蔓實从二瓜為意亦作蓏作𤓰非○方音旨主切

氐部第二百十九　凡五字

形一



氐都禮切木合根也象木根盤屈生地之形亦作柢○借爲至也亦用抵又大氐大凡也又引名作弤非又同牴作觝非○弓聲宿名又下也續收低

事一

氐居月切大木本也从氐下引指其本之大或用槷

弓部第二百廿　凡五字

形一　弓弓咸切少木之弊令忘未發者皆謂之弓象初發弓弦將露之形古作弓

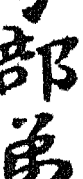
形兼意一　甬此从木上值相纏於木之意

聲三　甬尹竦切少木弊甬甬然發也从弓用聲○借同桶用令作斛斗甬又道上加土曰甬道作埇非又心喜作慂愗悀非又与悀同

衆部第二百廿一

形一　衆是為切州木叠下皃象形古作㓝亦从生意衆聲作雥雥通用作荎非

聲二

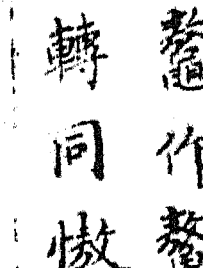

粤沉亏切少木英也从糸亏聲亦作絖此益方音於正音沉瓜切但知作絖俗作花作華

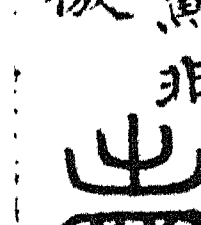
差初宜切參差不齊也从糸左聲也又初佳切擇也又差使又夫差人名又丑亞切異也又倉何切淅也又与蹉同又千个切与績斐同

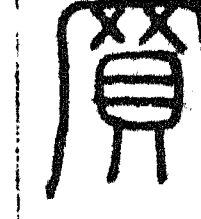
粦部第二百廿二

聲一

出部第二百廿三 凡五字

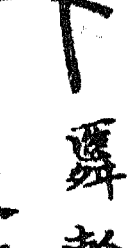
形一  出尺律切𠀠英上吐也夾深曰象𠀠英五出之形。借為出入字凡自出則入聲使之出則去聲故又有尺類切

意二  敖牛刀以出游敖也以出而放肆遨游之意作遨非。借同敖又蠭也作螯非又大鼈續收鼇作鰲非

 賣莫懈切出物貨也从出从貝為意

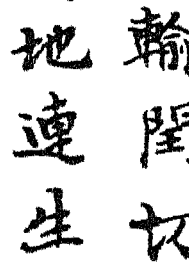
聲一

形一 掌膊木切艸木掌生也象众艸根株附生形俗混用樸樸當辨

意一  叢徂悤切艸木聚生也从𠬜聚省會意亦作叢叢叢非

聲一

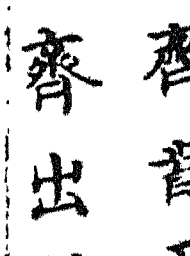
舜部第二百廿五 凡二 聲一 字一

形兼聲一  舜翰閏切艸名楚謂之蕑秦謂之薑象其蔓地連生形艸聲古作鎣隸作舜又与蘞

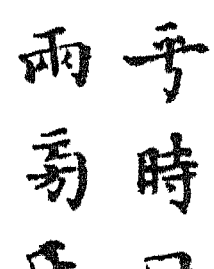
同作楎非虞

帝吕為名

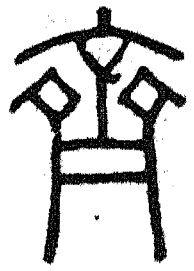
象形十六字附



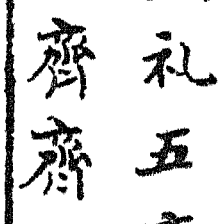
不風无切出木房也詩鄘不轉轉象
雾鄂連帝形俗混柌枎作跗趺非○
才牆来切孛陽氷曰在地
轉芳浮芳有芳宥三切不燃之詞亦作否又与弗同或市忍切



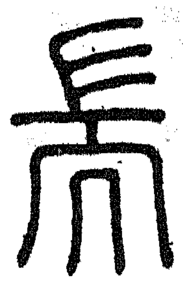
為木伐到為才象枝根斬伐之餘亦作材○因大木有用之意借為才質臤才也又始也亦借纔裁



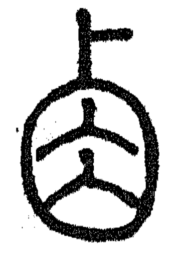
齊酋西切禾麥吐采上平時曰齊象三采齊出形下象地少又象兩耒氏処古作



亦从妻聲作齋作斉叅非○轉与齋同又与粢同又才詭切亦用齊記行以米齊又齛同又与躋同記地氣上齊作隮非之酒作醾非又在礼切恭慤皃記廟中齊齊

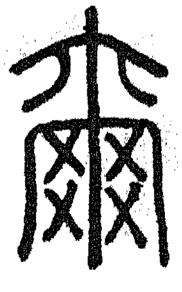


耑多官切物初生題上象屮木初生未伸下象根生地下上非山下偶佀而俗用端○借為凡事之始又緒也

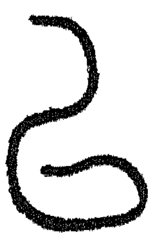


卣迂逌切艸木實㮊卣然也象實當有文形俗但用條梟㮚字从之○又夷周夷九二切中尊也不大不小在罍之間受五斗亦象之礼轉脩作卣非

丩居求切瓜瓠類其蔓結丩起也象纏繞形古作[illegible]或作[illegible]俗隸从者譌為斗方音上聲借同糾作糺非



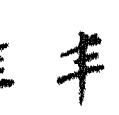
爾忍止切𦬘盛皃詩彼爾伊何象𦬘開連帝形亦作薾古但象花開作㸚非二爻也○借為汝也尒同又与邇同漢書文章爾雅作迩同



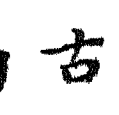
㠯養里切薏㠯也象其實有苢生俗用苢

作汝非○借用也又語詞俗作以又与已通

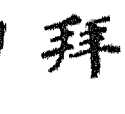
丰古拜切州蔡也江淮南曰蘇閩以西或曰州或曰丰象州椒蔕生形孟子借介俗用芥菜字



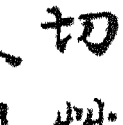
帝丁計切蔓果當也象其蔵花亏上亦作蒂古作蔕亦轉寫作蔕非○今但知借為帝王字諦也



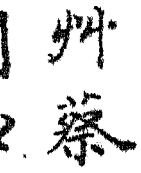
萬居倦切交積才木也象垒木形亦作構○借交結也作構非



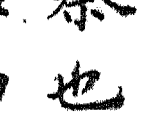
朱六音義注見朱古作茱俗用重之



朱慄盧谷切竹切豆總名象蔓引歧枝根莢之形非上小成文古作菜科作菽非○借同叔

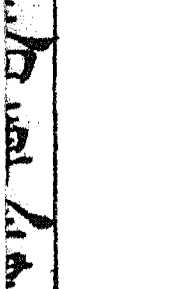


朮直律切藥名山蒭也象根榦支葉形或混稜作穋非借同硃



亦作
茉蒴

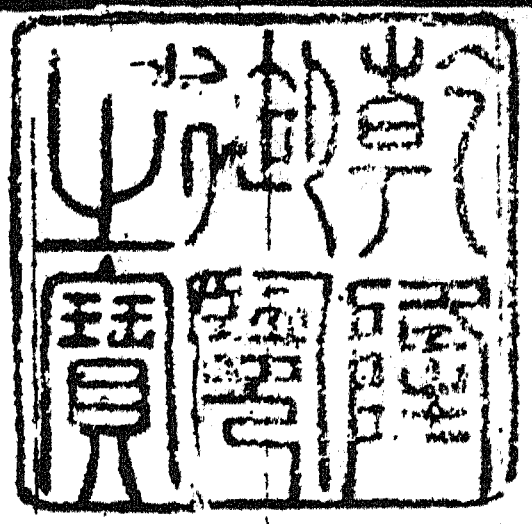
毛闆各切又陟格切艸根无生地上也象艸木初生戴甲出形或从艸从苗地而生之形



古押切骸孚殼也象人戴甲而立○借歲在閼逢月在畢也又
首俑

右弟七卷凡冊三部正一百十九字曰一千三百八十七聲一千二百九十三字

形三十五事十九意四十



六藝之一録卷二百十

總校官檢討臣何思鈞

校對官編修臣于　鼎

謄録監生臣楊開泰

篆隸監生臣郎錦駒